

The International Dianthus Register (1983) and Checklist

Twenty-fifth Supplement



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THE INTERNATIONAL DIANTHUS REGISTER (1983) & CHECKLIST

TWENTY-FIFTH SUPPLEMENT

The following list contains the names of *Dianthus* cultivars registered between 1 January 2007 and 31 December 2007.

Raisers and introducers of cultivars of *Dianthus* are urged to ensure that the names of all their plants have been registered and are reminded that registration should take place *before* a plant is released or the name is mentioned in print. Registration concerns *all* named cultivars. Registration forms can be obtained from the International Dianthus Registrar, 109 York Street, Cambridge CB1 2PZ, United Kingdom who will issue a certificate of registration on request. There is no fee. The form may also be downloaded from the RHS website at: www.rhs.org.uk/plants/registration_dianthus.asp.

The format of entries follows a pattern first adopted in the Fifth Supplement, except that pot carnations are now designated by the abbreviation (pt) at the start of their entries. Following the classification and name of each new cultivar a statement regarding parentage or origin is given in parenthesis. The names of those involved in the raising, introduction and registration of the plant are then given, together with relevant dates ($\mathbf{R} = \mathrm{raiser}$, $\mathbf{H} = \mathrm{hybridizer}$, $\mathbf{G} = \mathrm{grown}$ to first flower by, $\mathbf{S} = \mathrm{selected}$ by, $\mathbf{N} = \mathrm{named}$ by, $\mathbf{I} = \mathrm{introducer}$, $\mathbf{REG} = \mathrm{registrant}$, $\mathbf{L} = \mathrm{listed}$ by).

Perpetual carnations are listed, where known, as sprays or standards. The use of the latter should not be confused with the citation of nomenclatural standards which refer to individual herbarium specimens or images (slides, prints etc.) which have been selected as the definitive point of reference should any doubt arise about the plant to which the name concerned applies.

Colour references such as 128D are to the *RHS Colour Chart* (1966, 1986, 1995, 2001), those such as 730/3 refer to the *Horticultural Colour Chart* (1941). The descriptions are as full and consistent as information provided by the registrant and other sources allows. Any additional material would be welcomed by the Registrar.

This publication is styled both as a Register and Checklist. As such it contains not only the most recent new registrations, but details of other plants for which information is available even though their names are not formally registered.

The International Registrar would like to take this opportunity to thank Mr Syd Wilson, BNCS historian, who has continued to give valuable help and advice on the contents of the Register and its supplements over the last 25 years.

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(pf) 'Abaria'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** A. Bartels (c. 1973), **N:** A. Bartels. Fls fully double, deep to strong red (53A-B) ground, with a slightly paler edge.

(b?) 'Adelaide'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: Daisy Hill Nursery (pre-1897), N: Daisy Hill Nursery. Fls large, coral red.

(p) 'Albus'

See monspessulanus 'Albus'.

(pf) 'Alioth'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** C. Moraglia (pre-2002), **N:** C. Moraglia. Fls fully double, mid pink self; margins shallowly toothed. Standard. (Sometimes listed in error as 'Allioth'.)

(p) 'Allen's Huntsman'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: D.S. Thomas (1985), N: D.S Thomas. Fls signal red self.

(pf) 'Allioth'

Apparently a misspelling of 'Alioth'.

(p) alpinus 'Gwen's Blush'

cv. (alpinus 'Joan's Blood' (s) × alpinus 'Albus'). H: H. McBride, G: H. McBride (c. 1990), N: H. McBride, REG: H. McBride (2007). Fls single, pale pink ground, with a broad deep crimson band around the centre of the flower, the colour slightly suffusing out above the band on each petal; margins shortly and unevenly toothed; not scented. Calyx purplish red. Foliage as in *D. alpinus*, green not grey. Stems c.6cm (in the open ground). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100127). Etymology: named for the registrant's wife.)

(pf?) 'Alsace'

cv. (Parentage unknown). I: A. Idot (c. 1924). Fls very large (148mm wide), rose; strongly scented.

(p) 'Anders Cherry Ripe'

cv. (Un-named seedling × un-named seedling). **H:** A.J. Derrick (2004), **G:** A.J. Derrick (2005), **N:** A.J. Derrick (2006), **I:** A.J. Derrick, **REG:** A.J. Derrick (2007). Fls fully double, cherry red self (close to but richer than strong red (53C), blushed vivid red (45B)); margins very shallowly toothed; not scented. Lvs blue-green. Stems 40cm. PC 2007. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100741).)

(pf) 'Anders Crimson Flame'

cv. ('Anders Victoria Louise' (s) × 'Jess Hewins'). H: A.J. Derrick (2004), G: A.J. Derrick (2005), N: A.J. Derrick (2006), I: A.J. Derrick, REG: A.J. Derrick (2007). Fls fully double, 80mm wide, light crimson self; margins more-or-less entire; not scented. Lvs blue-green.

Stems 60cm (under glass); very strong grower. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100744).)

(p) 'Anders Crystal'

cv. ('Sutton Brierley Grace', open-pollinated). **H:** A.J. Derrick (2004), **G:** A.J. Derrick (2005), **N:** A.J. Derrick (2005), **I:** A.J. Derrick, **REG:** A.J. Derrick (2007). Fls fully double, 40mm wide, lavender pink self; margins entire; not scented. Lvs blue-green. Stems 50cm (under glass); spindly habit. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100746).)

(pf) 'Anders Ladies' Day'

cv. ('Anders Wendy Derrick' (s) × 'Jess Hewins'). H: A.J. Derrick (2004), G: A.J. Derrick (2005), N: A.J. Derrick (2005), I: A.J. Derrick (2005), REG: A.J. Derrick (2007). Fls fully double, 90mm wide, light pink self; margins toothed; slightly scented. Stems 60cm (under glass); strong, bushy habit.

(pf) 'Anders Lucky Billy'

cv. ('Anders Victoria Louise' (s) × 'Jess Hewins'). H: A.J. Derrick (2004), G: A.J. Derrick (2005), N: A.J. Derrick (2005), REG: A.J. Derrick (2007). Fls fully double, 80mm wide, golden yellow self; margins entire; not scented. Stems 45cm (under glass); weak grower.

(p) 'Anders Molly Mo'

cv. ('Becky Robinson' (s) × 'Anders Fay Seagrove'). H: A.J. Derrick (2004), G: A.J. Derrick (2005), N: A.J. Derrick (2005), I: A.J. Derrick, REG: A.J. Derrick (2007). Fls double, with an open centre, 35mm wide, white ground, eyed and laced mid red, the eye with paler spotting; margins shallowly toothed; not scented. Stems 40cm (under glass); strong, erect habit. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100742). Etymology: named after the registrant's pet dog. Sometimes seen incorrectly as 'Anders Mollymo'.)

(p) 'Anders Peace'

cv. ('Oakwood Clara Boole', open-pollinated). **H:** A.J. Derrick (2004), **G:** A.J. Derrick (2005), **N:** A.J. Derrick (2006), **I:** A.J. Derrick, **REG:** A.J. Derrick (2007). Fls single, 40mm wide, light pink self; margins very shallowly toothed; not scented. Lvs blue-green. Stems 60cm (under glass); tall, upright habit. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100739).)

(p) 'Anders Pluto'

cv. ('Hilary Flett', open-pollinated). H: A.J. Derrick (2003), G: A.J. Derrick (2004), N: A.J. Derrick (2005), I: A.J. Derrick, REG: A.J. Derrick (2007). Fls fully double, 35mm wide, salmon pink self; margins more-or-less entire; not scented. Stems 35cm (under glass); a vigorous, tall-growing cultivar. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100737).)

(p) 'Anders Salmon Sensation'

cv. ('Sutton Brierley Grace', open-pollinated). **H:** A.J. Derrick (2004), **G:** A.J. Derrick (2005), **N:** A.J. Derrick (2005), **I:** A.J. Derrick, **REG:** A.J. Derrick (2007). Fls semi-double, 35mm wide, light salmon pink ground, with a deep salmon pink eye; margins more-or-less entire; not scented. Lvs short, blue-green. Stems 25cm (under glass); short grower. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100740).)

(pf) 'Anders Tiny Tim'

cv. ('Anders Victoria Louise' (s) \times 'Jess Hewins'). H: A.J. Derrick (2004), G: A.J. Derrick (2005), N: A.J. Derrick (2005), I: A.J. Derrick (2005), REG: A.J. Derrick (2007). Fls fully double, 80mm wide, white ground, edged and with numerous streaks and flecks of purplish red; margins shallowly toothed; strongly scented. Lvs deep glaucous blue. Stems 45cm (under glass); short grower with a high yield. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100743).)

(pt) 'Angelena'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 970101) (s) × un-named selection (No. 970118)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.25–26 petals), 50mm wide, ground white (155D or whiter), edged and with numerous flecks of moderate purplish pink (62B); margins very shallowly toothed; slightly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.17cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray). Syn. 'CFPC Angelica'. (Gained PBR in The Netherlands in 2005 as 'Angelena', but awarded a plant patent in USA in 2006 as 'CFPC Angelica'.)

(pf) ANGELINE Trade designation for 'Hilangel'.

(pf) 'Anna'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** A. Alégatière, **N:** A. Alégatière, **I:** A. Alégatière (1872). Fls dark rose self. Plant short and stocky. (Apparently a new plant, not the same plant introduced in 1859.)

(pf) ANSOFIE Trade designation for 'Hilsofie'.

(p) 'Apollo'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: C. Frikart Söhne (1950). Fls single, salmon red. Stronggrowing plant to 30cm. May–June.

(b) 'Archie Fulton'

cv. (Sport from 'Brian Tumbler'). **R:** A. Fulton (pre-1986), **N:** W.F. Dunn. Fls white ground fancy.

(b?) 'Argosy'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Daisy Hill Nursery (pre-1897), **N:** Daisy Hill Nursery. Fls with a deep yellow ground, with crimson flakes.

(pf) Arosina Trade designation for 'Hilaropar'.

(p) 'Atrorubens'

cv. (Selection from *carthusianorum*). L: C. Frikart Söhne (pre-1967). Fls clustered, carmine red. Long bare stems to 40cm. June to August. (Perhaps better treated as a Group; *D. atrorubens* All. is treated as a botanical synonym of *carthusianorum*.)

(p) 'Aunt Rose'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: USA (1999). Fls semi-double, white; strongly scented. Lvs blue-grey. Stems 25–30cm. (Sold by Woodside Gardens (USA).)

(pf) 'Azteca'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Dai-Ichi (pre-2001), **N:** Dai-Ichi. Fls fully double, pink ground, broadly edged white. Spray.

(pf) BABY BLUE Trade designation for 'Hilbaby'.

(p) 'Bailey's Celebration'

cv. (Sport from 'Bailey's Anniversary'). N: Steven Bailey Ltd (1995), I: Steven Bailey Ltd, REG: Steven Bailey Ltd (2007). First propagated (1995). Fls fully double, 50mm wide, pale purplish pink (56B) ground, with flecks and narrow sectors of deep purplish pink (68A); margins moderately toothed; scented. Lvs bluish green. Very strong, compact growth, 25cm (in the open ground). (Published in Steven Bailey Ltd cat. 1999. Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY0100126).)

(pf) BALLADE Trade designation for 'Stadoril'.

(p?) Ballawley Group

grp (Parentage unknown). **R:** Ballawley Alpine Nursery (pre-1945), **N:** Ballawley Alpine Nursery. A 'strain' of large-flowered, grey or grey-green foliaged plants in a wide range of colours; singles and doubles. Three numbered selections were listed.

(p) 'Ballawley Variety'

See caesius 'Ballawley Variety'.

(pf) 'Bamirell'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** N. Baratta (pre-1998). Fls fully double, pale orange-yellow ground, narrowly edged orange-red; margins not or very shortly toothed. Standard. Trade designation: MIRELLA

(pf) **BARBARA** (Trade designation for 'Hilbacer'. Revised entry: originally listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, first supplement, p.2 as the cultivar epithet.)

(p,a) barbatus 'Foliis Purpureis'

cv. (Selection from *barbatus*). **R:** Rodger, M'Clelland & Co. (c. 1880), **N:** Rodger, M'Clelland & Co. I: Rodger, M'Clelland & Co. Fls dark scarlet. Lvs 'about the colour of *Dracaena ferrea*'. Free and compact growth.

(pf) BLUE BIRD Trade designation for 'Hilbird'.

(pf) 'Blush Schubert'

cv. (Sport from 'Fancy Schubert'). **R:** unknown (pre-2004). Fls fully double, white ground, heavily edged and marginally striped deep pinkish red. Unstable. Standard. (Sometimes seen in error as 'Schubert Blush'.)

(p) 'Bofield Kastancia'

cv. (Parentage unknown; seedling No. P2004/4). **H:** P.J. Booker (2004), **G:** P.J. Booker (2005), **N:** P.J. Booker (2007), **I:** P.J. Booker (2007), **REG:** P.J. Booker (2007). Fls single, 35mm wide, deep purplish pink (68A) ground, with a deep red (60A) eye; margins smooth; scented. Lvs glaucous green. Compact habit; stems 80–100mm (under glass). (Etymology: Bofield is the breeder's prefix, Kastancia refers to the breeder's maternal great grandmother.)

(p) 'Bofield Louisa'

cv. (Parentage unknown: seedling). **H:** P.J. Booker (2004), **G:** P.J. Booker (2005), **N:** P.J. Booker (2007), **I:** P.J. Booker (2007), **REG:** P.J. Booker (2007). Fls single, 37mm wide, ground very pale purple (76D), blushed strong purple (77B), with a reddish purple (N78) ring at the eye; scented. Lvs glaucous green. Compact habit; stems 80–100mm under glass. (Etymology: Bofield is the breeder's prefix, Louisa was his great grandmother.)

(p) 'Bofield Sadie'

cv. (Parentage unknown: seedling No. 2004/P3)). **H:** P.J. Booker (2004), **G:** P.J. Booker (2005), **N:** P.J. Booker (2007), **I:** P.J. Booker (2007), **REG:** P.J. Booker (2007). Fls single, 37mm wide, ground very pale purple (75D), with a very dark red eye (darker than dark red (59A)); scented. Lvs glaucous green. Compact habit; stems 80–100mm under glass. (Etymology: Bofield is the breeder's prefix, Sadie is the name of his maternal grandmother.)

(pf) 'Bourbon Street'

cv. (Un-named dark pink spray (seedling No. 0016 (82-501003)) (s) \times 'Desio'). **H:** C.P. Vandenberg (1985), **S:** C.P. Vandenberg (1989), **I:** Yoder Bros. Fls fully double (with 65–72 petals), of flat form, 77–84mm wide; vivid purplish red (61C) at margins shading to strong purplish red (58B) in centre; margins serrated and slightly ruffled; little or no scent. Lvs bluish green. Standard.

(p) 'Bowbrook Beauty'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: L. Bowden (pre-1997), N: L. Bowden. Fls white ground, marked with another colour.

(p) 'Bowbrook Eyecatcher'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: L. Bowden (pre-1997), N: L. Bowden. Fls white ground, laced.

(p) 'Bright Pink'

See caesius 'Bright Pink'.

(p) caesius 'Ballawley Variety'

cv. (Selection from *caesius*). **R:** Ballawley Park (c. 1936). Fls semi-double, bright pink; dark calyx. Very free-flowering.

(p) caesius 'Bright Pink'

cv. (Selected seedling from *caesius*). **R:** Ballawley Park (c. 1943). A small form, with brightly coloured flowers. Early summer.

(p) 'Candystripe'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Canada (1977). Fls double, white ground, striped and stippled bright red. Lvs grey. Stems 30cm. (Listed in A.R. Buckley, *Canadian Garden Perennials*, 1977. Unacceptable name (already in use).)

(pf) 'Cantare'

cv. ('White Pirouette' (s) × un-named seedling (No.1462)). H: L. Glicenstein (1991), G: L. Glicenstein (1991), N: Yoder Bros, I: Yoder Bros. Fls fully double (with c.36 petals), c.54mm wide, white (155D) self; margins finely serrated; moderate spicy clove scent; c.6 stamens present. Lvs blue-green. Stems c.90cm (in greenhouse). Spray.

(p) 'Caprice'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Canada (1977). Fls double, pink. (Listed in A.R. Buckley, *Canadian Garden Perennials*, 1977. Unacceptable name (already in use).)

(pf) CAPRICE Trade designation for 'Hilkero'.

(pf) CARNAVAL (Trade designation for 'Hilnaval'. Revised entry: originally listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition (1983), p.72 as the cultivar epithet.)

(pf) 'Caroline Woodfield'

cv. (Un-named seedling × un-named seedling). **H:** M. Woodfield (2004), **G:** M. Woodfield (2005), **N:** M. Woodfield (2007), **I:** M. Woodfield (2008), **REG:** M. Woodfield (2007). Fls fully double, 90mm wide, vivid red (52A) self; margins shallowly toothed; not scented. Lvs blue-green. PC 2007. (Nomenclatural standard: herbarium specimen provided by the registrant (WSY0100161). Etymology: named for the daughter of the registrant.)

(pf) 'Carrier Fiesta'

(Listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, eighteenth supplement, p.5 (2001). The correct spelling is 'Carrier's Fiesta' (cf. US Plant Patent No. 5410).)

(p) carthusianorum 'Carton Variety'

cv. (Selection from *carthusianorum*). R: Carton House (pre-1907). Originally listed as *atrorubens* 'Carton Variety' so probably a dark-flowered variant.

(p) 'Carton Variety'

See carthusianorum 'Carton Variety'.

(pf) CELINE Trade designation for 'Hilcelin'.

(pt) 'CFPC Amante'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Passion'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1998), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.16 petals), 50mm wide, strong purplish pink (63C) self; margins smooth-edged; not or lightly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.19cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Amethyst'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 0122) (s) × un-named seedling (No. 0543)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1991), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.33 petals), c.47–53mm wide, near deep purplish pink to strong pink (54B-C) self, which may become near light reddish purple to strong purplish pink (74C-73B) depending on available light; slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.1m (under glass). Spray.

(pt) 'CFPC Angelica'

Syn. of 'Angelena'.

(pt) 'CFPC Anita'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 990172) × un-named selection (No. 000149)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double, white self; margins very shallowly toothed. Stems c.13cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Annette'

cv. (Un-named, white-flowered selection (No. 000132) (s) × 'CFPC Cupid'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.28 petals), 54mm wide, pale purplish pink self (56C); margins more-or-less entire or shallowly toothed; not to weakly sweet-scented; stamens absent. Stems 16.5cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray). (Partially opened bud with a rose-like appearance.)

(pt) 'CFPC Aztec'

cv. ('CFPC Invitation' (s) × un-named, light red-flowered selection (No. 000271)).

R: California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), N: California Florida Plant Company.
Fls fully double (with c.30 petals), 48mm wide, ground described as pale orange-yellow (19B), aging to light yellow (18B), with occasional flecks and stripes of strong purplish pink (62A); margins shallowly toothed; not or faintly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.19cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Beleza'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Dart' (CFPC no: 990246)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.26 petals), 45mm wide, vivid red (46B) self; margins very shallowly toothed; slightly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.19cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Brocade'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 870775) (s) \times un-named seedling (No. 871000)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1992), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.25 petals), c.50mm wide, ground light to pale yellow (12C-D), with a picotee of near strong purplish red (71B-C); slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.0.8m (under glass). Spray.

(pf) 'CFPC Chalice'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 870869) (s) × 'Stasalm' (SALMONY)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1991), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.46 petals), c.55mm wide, pale purplish pink (near 56D-65C) self; slightly scented; stamens present; pistil pale purplish pink (62D-65D). Stems c.1m (under glass). Spray.

(pf) 'CFPC Chanon'

cv. ('Londapo' (Vanya) (s) \times un-named seedling (No. 00167)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1990), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double, (with c.40–45 petals), c.90mm wide, light to pale pink (near 49C-D, to near 50D) self; margins toothed, very slightly scented; stamens present; stigma near pale purplish pink (56D). Stems c.1.1m (under glass). Standard.

(pf) 'CFPC Chaparral'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 871085) (s) × un-named seedling (No. 870708)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1992), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.30–31 petals), c.50mm wide, ground near strong reddish orange to strong yellowish pink (34C-D), with a narrow picotee of vivid red (45B-C); slightly scented; stamens present; stigma near strong yellowish pink (34D). Stems c.0.8m (under glass). Spray.

(pt) 'CFPC Charm'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 970152) (s) × un-named seedling (No. 970161)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2002), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.21 petals), 50mm wide, vivid purplish red (57C) self; margins smooth to shallowly toothed; moderately scented; stamens absent. Stems c.24cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Cherie'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 820011) (s) × un-named seedling (No. 830063)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1991), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.98 petals), 75–85mm wide, near deep to strong pink (52B-D) self, varying to near purplish red or purplish pink (53 to 63C) depending on available light; slightly scented; stamens present; stigma pinkish white. Stems c.0.9m (under glass). Standard.

(pf) 'CFPC Concerto'

cv. ('Londapo' (Vanya) (s) \times un-named seedling (No. 00167)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1990), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.53 petals), c.80–108mm wide, deep to strong purplish pink (73A-B) self; margins toothed; little scent; stamens present; style pale yellowish pink (near 36D), white at maturity. Stems c.1.2m (under glass). Standard.

(pf) 'CFPC Contrast'

cv. ('Barsemi' (Yasmina) (s) × un-named seedling (No. 0095)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1990), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.38–40 petals), c.80mm wide, ground strong red (53C), fading to moderate purplish pink (66C), with white borders; margins toothed; slightly scented. Stems c.1.1m (under glass). Standard.

(pt) 'CFPC Cotillion'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 910149) × un-named selection (No. 910116)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1994), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.38 petals), c.40mm wide, ground pale purplish pink (56C-D), with a wire rim and very occasional marginal flecks of strong purplish red (64B); slightly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.16cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Cupid'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 880221) × un-named selection (No. 880017)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1992), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with 47–49 petals), c.50mm wide, vivid red (57A) to strong purplish red (55B) self (outer petals paler, light purplish pink (62C)); margins very shallowly toothed; slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.14–16cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Dainty'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 880586) (s) × un-named seedling (No. 880027)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1992), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.24–26 petals), c.40mm wide, light pink (49C) self, outer petals paler (49D); scented; stamens present. Stems 14–16cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Dart'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 890404) \times un-named seedling (No. 890421)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1994), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.39 petals), c.28mm wide, strong red (46A), the centre deep to strong red (53A-B), the outer petals deep red (53A); margins shallowly toothed; slightly scented; stamens

present. Stem 15cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray). (This is the original 'CFPC Dart' (CFPC No. 910261); a later selection with a different parentage ('CFPC Selena' x unknown) has been offered under this name (CFPC No. 990246).)

(pf) 'CFPC Daydream'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 1125) (s) \times 'Heidi'). R: California Florida Plant Company (pre-1991), N: California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.58–60 petals), 90–100mm wide, ground white (whiter than 155D), with a picotee edge fading from near vivid red (57A) to near light purplish pink (62C); slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.1m (under glass). Standard.

(pt) 'CFPC Debutante'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Cotillion'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double, purplish pink ground, with an irregular wire edge and very occasional marginal flecks or short stripes of a darker purplish pink; margins shallowly toothed. Naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Delicado'

cv. ('CFPC Sunset' (s) \times un-named seedling (No. 920205)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1996), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.32 petals), c.65mm wide, ground light yellowish pink (27A), lightening to near light yellowish pink (27B) towards extremities and at centre of petals, with a near vivid red (44B) picotee edge; margins toothed; very slighty scented; stamens present. Stems just over 1m (under glass). Spray.

(pt) 'CFPC Desire'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Passion'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1998), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.16 petals), 50mm wide, strong purplish red (60B) self; margins very shallowly toothed; not or slightly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.9.5cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Dream'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Whisper'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1996), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.20 petals), 45mm wide, ground very pale purple (69C-73D), with a wire edge and numerous spots and flecks of strong purplish red (71C); margins not or very shallowly toothed; not scented; stamens absent. Stems c.17–23cm (under glass). Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Elf'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 880221) (s) \times un-named seedling (No. 880017)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1992), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.18–20 petals), c.40mm wide, ground white (whiter than 155D), with markings of near deep yellowish pink (43C); slightly scented; stamens present; stigma pale purplish pink (62D). Stems 16–19cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Essence'

cv. (Unknown seedling \times unknown seedling). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2002), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with 39–40 petals), c.53mm wide, ground light yellow-green (2C) with a broad marginal band of fine deep pink (52C) lines and flecks and a few spots of vivid purple (80A); margins very shallowly toothed; slightly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.17.5cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Evermore'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Essence'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.40 petals), 61mm wide, ground white (whiter than 155D), edged vivid purplish red (74A) and with an occasional splash and pencil mark of vivid purplish red (74A); margins crenate-dentate; slightly sweet-scented; stamens absent. Stems c.20cm (under glass). Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Festive'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 870705) (s) × un-named seedling (No. 870647)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1992), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.32 petals), c.40mm wide, ground near light yellow-green (2C) fading to pale yellow (11D), with a picotee edge of near strong red (51A) fading to deep pink (51B); slightly scented; stamens present; stigma near pale yellow-green (4D). Stems c.0.7m (under glass). Spray.

(pt) 'CFPC Fresco'

cv. (Un-named seedling × un-named seedling). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1994), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.40 petals), c.45mm wide, vivid red (46B) ground, strong red (45D) in the centre; slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.20cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Goldstrike'

cv. ('Koreno' (s) × un-named seedling (No. 890213)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1996), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.43 petals), c.67mm wide, near brilliant greenish yellow (3B) self; not or slightly scented; staments present or not. Stems c.1.1m (under glass). Spray.

(pf) 'CFPC Grenada'

cv. ('Lonsoury' (ETNA) (s) × 'Arony' (RONY)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1991), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.39 petals), 65mm wide, vivid red (45A-46B) self; margins shallowly toothed; not or slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.1m (under glass). Spray.

(pf) 'CFPC Halo'

cv. ('Koreno' (s) × 'CFPC Twilight'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1996), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.35 petals), 55mm wide, ground white (155D), with vivid red (45B) edges; slightly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.1.1m (under glass). Spray.

(pt) 'CFPC Harmony'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Passion'). R: California Florida Plant Company (pre-1998), N: California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.15 petals), c.40mm wide, ground white with faint, strong purplish pink (68B) markings; margins entire or very shallowly toothed; not or slightly scented; stamens absent. Stems 19.5cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Hi-light'

cv. ('Longlicol' (French Cancan) (s) × 'Claret Elegance'). R: California Florida Plant Company (pre-1991), N: California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.50 petals), c.80mm wide, ground vivid purplish red (near 57B-C), with white margins (blushed pink); scented; stamens present; stigma light pink. Stems c.0.8m (under glass). Spray.

(pf) 'CFPC Holiday'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 0171) (s) × 'Carrier's Fiesta'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1990), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.72 petals), 95–120mm wide, white ground, marked strong to vivid red (45D-C); margins deeply toothed; not scented; stamens present. Stems c.1.1m (under glass). Standard.

(pt) **CFPC Invitation** Trade designation for 'Invitation'.

(pt) 'CFPC Jackpot'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 930292) × un-named selection (No. 930184)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2007), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double, light greenish yellow (8B) self above, pale yellow (11C) below. Stems 17.5cm, naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Jade'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 195-2) (s) × un-named selection (No. 195-8) both pale green-flowered). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.30 petals), 51mm wide, light yellow-green (145B) self; margins very shallowly toothed; slightly spicy-scented; stamens absent. Stems c.17cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Jubilee'

cv. ('Londapo' (Vanya) (s) × un-named seedling (No. 0095)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1990), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.52–54 petals), 90–100mm wide, strong purplish red to moderate purplish pink (54A-D) to deep purplish pink (67C) self; margins deeply toothed; not scented; stamens present. Standard.

(pt) 'CFPC Lacy'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 950192) (s) × un-named seedling (No. 950024)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1998), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.25–26 petals), 50mm wide, ground light greenish yellow (8C), narrowly edged and sparsely flecked deep purplish pink (60B); margins very shallowly toothed; slightly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.17cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Laguna'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 970143) (s) \times un-numbered seedling). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double, sulphur yellow ground, edges splashed with burgundy. Stems c.20cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Lahana'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. US00-0) (s) × un-named selection (No. US00-25)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.26 petals), 49mm wide, ground a diffused deep burgundy red, paler towards base; margins moderately toothed; not or slightly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.22cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Lambada'

cv. ('CFPC Laguna' (s) × 'CFPC Cupid'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.22 petals), 45mm wide, ground pale yellow-green to light greenish yellow (157B-4C), with a heavy edge and streaking of deep purplish red (61A), occasional white or strong purplish red (63B) streaks; margins very shallowly toothed; slightly sweet-scented; stamens absent. Stems c.16cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Lani'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 000277) (s) × un-named selection (No. 000271)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.20 petals), 51mm wide, ground moderate purplish pink (68C), paling towards base, edged moderate purplish red (64A) and with occasional white or purple streaks; margins shallowly toothed; stamens absent; slightly sweet-scented. Stems c.18cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Lemon Twist'

cv. ('Arolior' (Lior) (s) \times un-named seedling (No. 0036)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1990), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.38–40 petals), c.45–53mm wide, ground near pale greenish yellow (1D), slightly darker on outer petals, with occasional markings of light pink (lighter than pale purplish pink (56D)) and white (whiter than 155D); slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.1m (under glass). Spray.

(pt) 'CFPC Lipstick'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Mel'). R: California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), N: California

Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.31 petals), 38mm wide, deep purplish pink (55A) self; margins shallowly toothed; not or slightly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.18cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Majestic'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 001790) (s) × 'Mulopi' (TRIO)). R: California Florida Plant Company (pre-1991), N: California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.32 petals), 45–55mm wide, pale purplish pink (65C-D) self; margins not toothed; very slightly scented; stamens present; stigmas lavender pink. Stems c.1m (under glass). Spray.

(pf) 'CFPC Malea'

cv. ('CFPC Amethyst' (s) × un-named seedling (No. 890013)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1996), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.35 petals), c.65mm wide, ground near pale pink (49D), fading to near pale yellowish pink (36D); slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.1m (under glass). Spray.

(pt) 'CFPC Mango'

cv. (Un-named seedling \times un-named seedling). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2002), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.32–33 petals), c.45mm wide, light orange (28C) ground, finely edged and with occasional vivid red (45B) spots and lines; margins toothed; not or slightly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.17cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Marmalade'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 930266) (s) \times un-named seedling (No. 9304550)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1998), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.29 petals), 40mm wide, ground moderate orange-yellow (168D), with irregular tipping and an occasional streak of strong purplish red (58B); margins moderately tooted; slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.19cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Maya'

cv. ('CFPC Parfait' (s) × un-named selection (No. 00149)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2006), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double, yellow ground, with a purple picotee; margins shallowly toothed; slightly scented. Naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Mel'

cv. ('CFPC Marmalade' (s) \times un-named seedling (No. 970143)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2002), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.30 petals), 47mm wide, ground pale yellow (20C), edged and with some short stripes of deep purplish pink (55A): the combined effect produces an almost orange feel to the flowers; margins shallowly toothed; moderately scented; stamens absent. Stems c.20cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray). Syn. 'Mel'.

(pt) 'CFPC Mindy'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Passion'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2002), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.21 petals), c.50mm wide, near pale purplish pink (65C) self; margins very shallowly toothed; slightly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.23cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray). Syn. 'Mindy'.

(pt) 'CFPC Moonstone'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 000132) (s) × 'CFPC Cupid'). R: California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), N: California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.31 petals), 57mm wide, very pale pink in bud and towards edges on opening but generally fading to all white self; margins very shallowly toothed; strongly sweet-scented; stamens present but producing no pollen. Stems c.18cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Morango'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Selena'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double, pale red or salmon red self; margins very shallowly toothed. Naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Nugget'

cv. (Un-named seedling × un-named seedling). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1994), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.21 petals), c.40mm wide, ground light yellow-green (2C), with the centre near light greenish yellow (1C); scented; stamens present. Stems c.20cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Pageant'

Syn. of 'CFPC Whisper'.

(pt) 'CFPC Passion'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Dream'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1996), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.20 petals), 45mm wide, strong purplish red (67A) self; margins very shallowly toothed; not or slightly scented. Stem c.17–23cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Peach Majestic'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Majestic'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1996), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.22 petals), c.40mm wide, light pink self (49C); slightly scented; stamens present. Stems just over 1m (under glass). Spray.

(pf) 'CFPC Pink Mint'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Sugarplum'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1996), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.20 petals), c.50mm wide, ground moderate purplish pink (66D), with paler margins (whiter than pale pink, 49D); margins toothed; strongly clove-scented; stamens absent; stigma near strong purplish red (63A). Stems c.17–19cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Pink Satin'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 870775) (s) \times un-named seedling (No. 871000)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1992), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.50 petals), c.60mm wide, light to pale yellowish pink (38C-36D) self; slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.0.7m (under glass). Spray.

(pt) 'CFPC Playtime'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double, pale yellow ground, edged and with numerous streaks of purplish pink; margins shortly toothed. Stems c.20cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Primrose'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 8800470) (s) × un-named seedling (No. 8700160)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1991), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.39–40 petals), 45–53mm wide, light greenish yellow (5C-D) self; very slightly scented; stamens present (but only 3). Stems c.1m (under glass). Spray.

(pf) 'CFPC Pristine'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 870914) (s) × un-named seedling (No. 870642)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1992), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.41 petals), c.50mm wide, white self (whiter than 155D); slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.0.8m (under glass). Spray.

(pt) 'CFPC Regina'

Syn. of 'CFPC Tiara'.

(pf) 'CFPC Remembrance'

cv. ('Koreno' (s) × un-named seedling (No. 920258)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1996), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.33–34 petals), c.50mm wide, white ground, very slightly suffused pink (whiter than pale yellowish pink, 36D); stamens usually absent or with non-functional anthers; slightly scented. Stems c.0.8m (under glass). Spray.

cv. (Sport from 'Loniatex'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1996), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.48 petals), c.95mm wide, white self (whiter than 155D); very strongly scented; stamens present. Stems just over 1m (under glass). Standard.

(pf) 'CFPC Sabre'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 00117) (s) \times un-named seedling (No. RI005)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1990), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with 28–29 petals), 70–75mm wide, strong to moderate red (46A-47A) self; margins toothed; slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.1m (under glass). Spray.

(pf) 'CFPC Sarabande'

cv. ('Arony' (Rony) (s) × 'CFPC Sabre'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1992), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (c.36–37 petals), c.60mm wide, vivid red (45A-46B) self; slightly scented; stamens present; stigma near moderate purplish pink (74D). Stems c.0.6m (under glass). Spray.

(pt) 'CFPC Sari'

cv. ('CFPC Lacy' (s) \times un-named seedling (No. 970111)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2002), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.24 petals), 50mm wide, ground pale yellow-green (4D), with a margin and flecks of vivid purple (80A); margins shallowly toothed; strongly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.21cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Score'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 870914) (s) \times un-named seedling (No. 870642)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1992), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.52 petals), c.50mm wide, ground pale purplish pink (62D), fading to white, with near vivid reddish purple (74B) stripes; slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.0.8m (under glass). Spray.

(pt) 'CFPC Selena'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Debutante'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1998), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.40 petals), 45mm wide, strong red (53B) self; very shallowly toothed; very slightly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.17cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Serenity'

cv. ('Lontrelos' (PAMELA) (s) × 'Lonkorpi' (BABELLA)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1991), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.37 petals), 55mm wide, pale purplish pink (56A-B) self; slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.1m (under glass). Spray.

(pf) 'CFPC Stanza'

cv. ('Londapo' (Vanya) (s) × 'Castellaro'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1992), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.67 petals), 75–90mm wide, near pale purplish pink (56C) self; slightly scented; stamens present; stigma near pale yellowish pink (36C). Stems c.0.9m (under glass). Standard.

(pt) 'CFPC Sugarplum'

cv. ('Peachy' (s) × 'Claret Elegance'). R: California Florida Plant Company (pre-1994), N: California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.38 petals), 50mm wide, purple, flushed lavender (ground very pale purple, 69A, centre near vivid purplish red, 74A-B, outer petals near vivid purplish red (67B)); very strongly scented; stamens present; stigma near dark red (59A). Stems c.20cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Sunset'

cv. (Un-named seedling (No. 0133) (s) \times un-named seedling (No. 0162)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1990), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.20–22 petals), c.67–70mm wide, ground near light yellowish pink (29C) to near light orange (28D), with picotee of near vivid red (46B-C) to strong red (50A); nor or slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.1m (under glass). Spray.

(pf) 'CFPC Tapestry'

cv. ('Lonsico' (Vanessa) (s) × 'Lontarion' (Tanga)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1990), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.37–42 petlas), c.90–100mm wide, strong purplish red (71B-C) self; slightly scented; stamens present; style near light yellowish pink (pinkish white at maturity). Stems c.1m (under glass). Standard.

(pt) 'CFPC Tasket'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Tisket'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1993), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.35 petals), 40mm wide, vivid red (46B) self, fading to vivid red (45C); strongly scented; stamens present. Stems c.16–18cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Tess'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 990366) (s) \times unknown seedling). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.42 petals), 50mm wide, near vivid reddish purple (74A) self; margins shallowly toothed; slightly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.17.5cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray). Syn. 'Tess'.

(pt) 'CFPC Tiara'

cv. ('CFPC Selena' (s) × un-named seedling (No. 970110)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2002), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.35 petals), 50mm wide, vivid red (46B) self; non-fading; margins very shallowly toothed; slightly scented; stamens absent. Stems c.17.5cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray). Syn. 'CFPC Regina'.

(pt) 'CFPC Tisket'

cv. (Un-named seedling × un-named seedling). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1992), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.27–29 petals), 40mm wide, ground strong pink (50C), variegated with vivid red (46B, fading to 46C), outer petals slightly paler; scented; stamens present. Stems c.16–19cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Treasure'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Selena'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double, white self; margins shallowly toothed. Stems c.15–17cm (under glass). Naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC Twilight'

cv. ('Lontrelos' (Pamela) (s) × un-named selection (No. 00715)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1990), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with 19–21 petals), 45–55mm wide, strong purplish red (72A-71B) self; margins untoothed; slightly scented; stamens present, anthers purple. Stems c.0.8m (under glass). Spray.

(pf) 'CFPC Tympani'

cv. ('Lontarion' (Tanga) (s) × 'Carrier's Fiesta'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1992), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.72 petals), 90–95mm wide, ground near strong to pale yellowish pink (32D-29C), with stripes near strong red to deep pink (51A-B); slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.1.0–1.1m (under glass). Standard.

(pt) 'CFPC Unforgettable'

cv. ('CFPC Sari' (s) × un-named selection (No. 000809-6)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.23 petals), 44mm wide, ground cream (155D), the centre with a faint purple suffusion gradually shading out to light purple (75A) at margins and with occasional pencil markings of 75A along length of petals (the effect is of a purplish flower with a paler centre); margins deeply serrate; not or moderately scented; stamens absent. Stems c.21cm (under glass). Pot carnation (spray).

(pt) 'CFPC Whisper'

cv. ('CFPC Cotillion' (s) × un-named selection with lavender fls, marked red-purple (No. 920573)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1996), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.20 petals), 45mm wide, ground white, edged and striped strong purplish red (71C); not scented; margins very shallowly toothed; stamens absent. Stems c.17–22cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray). Syn. 'CFPC Pageant'.

$(pt) \ {\bf `CFPC \ White \ Passion'}$

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Passion'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double, white self (or with a very rare narrow pink streak); margins very shallowly toothed; slightly scented. Stems c.19–21cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

(pf) 'CFPC White Sculpture'

cv. ('Koreno' (s) × un-named seedling (No. 890092)). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-1996), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.24 petals), c.42–45mm wide, white self (whiter than 155D); slightly scented; stamens present. Stems c.1.1m (under glass). Spray.

(pt) 'CFPC Yellow Lacy'

cv. (Sport from 'CFPC Lacy'). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2002), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double (with c.25–26 petals), 50mm wide, light greenish yellow (8C) ground, with a very narrow, slight, pale purplish pink (56C) picotee; slightly scented; margins very shallowly toothed; stamens absent. Stems c.17cm

(under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray). (Pink edging is very faint and most apparent in bud stage.)

(pt) 'CFPC Yukata'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 990275) × unknown seedling). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2004), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double, white ground, with a few purplish pink stripes and numerous flecks and spots; margins not or very shallowly toothed. Natural dwarf. Pot carnation (spray). (Listed in their 2004–2005 cat., but never released.)

(pt) 'CFPC Yulia'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 000277) (s) × un-named selection (No. 000232)).

R: California Florida Plant Company (pre-2005), N: California Florida Plant Company.
Fls fully double, white ground, with a purple picotee; margins shallowly toothed; slightly scented. Stems c.15cm (under glass), naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray).

- (pf) CHANTAL (Trade designation for 'Hilcade')
- (pf) **CHANTYLA** (Trade designation for 'Hilcade'.)

(p) 'Chetwyn Hannah Scholes'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **H:** F.T. Gillies, **G:** F.T. Gillies (2001), **N:** F.T. Gillies, **I:** F.T. Gillies, **REG:** F.T. Gillies (2007). Fls single, fuchsia pink ground, with a ruby red eye; scented. Stems 30–40cm. (Etymology: named for a grand-daughter of the registrant and the street in which it was raised.)

(p) 'Chetwyn Rose'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **H:** F.T. Gillies, **G:** F.T. Gillies (2002), **N:** F.T. Gillies, **I:** F.T. Gillies, **REG:** F.T. Gillies (2007). Fls fully double, rose pink self; not scented.

(p) 'Chetwyn Tommy Scholes'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **H:** F.T. Gillies, **G:** F.T. Gillies (2005), **N:** F.T. Gillies, **I:** F.T. Gillies, **REG:** F.T Gillies (2007). Fls single, rose pink ground, with a burgundy eye; scented. Stems 30–40cm. (Etymology: named for a grandson of the registrant and the street in which it was raised.)

(p) 'Cheyenne'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Canada (1977). Fls double, bright pink. Stems 30cm. Very hardy. Pentaploid (2n=75). (Listed in A.R. Buckley, *Canadian Garden Perennials*, 1977.)

(pf) CINDERELLA (Trade designation for 'Hilcindy'.)

(pt) 'Classica'

cv. ('Sunflor Campari' (s) × 'Sunflor Rubato'). **H:** P. Kooij & Zonen, **G:** P. Kooij & Zonen (2000), **N:** P. Kooij & Zonen. Fls fully double (with c.35 petals), 40mm wide, deep purplish pink (67C) self; margins serrate; slightly clove-scented; some stamens present. Stems 17cm. Pot carnation.

(pf) 'Classic May B'

cv. (Sport from 'Crompton Classic'). N: M.L. Byrne (2007), REG: M.L. Byrne (2007). First propagated (2003): M.L. Byrne. Fls fully double, c.65mm wide, light purple ground, heavily edged and marked deep reddish purple; margins irregularly crenate or very shallowly lobed; strongly scented. (Etymology: epithet derived partly from the parental cultivar, partly from the name of the registrant's wife (May) and from the initial letter of the registrant's surname.)

(pf) **CONFETTI** (Trade designation for 'Hilconfi'.)

(b) 'Countess of Aberdeen'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: unknown (pre-1910). Fls fully double, large, yellow ground. (Probably raised by Messrs William Watson & Sons, Clontarf Nursery, Dublin, Ireland.)

(p) 'Cranberry Ice'

cv. (Selected from large families of seedlings ultimately derived from 'Queen of Henri' and 'Waithman's Beauty'). \mathbf{H} : J. Whetman, \mathbf{G} : J. Whetman, \mathbf{S} : J. Whetman, \mathbf{N} : J. Whetman, \mathbf{F} Is single, 40mm wide, ground moderate purplish red (64A), with a broad patch of deep purplish pink (73A) across centre of each petal; the ground colour is darker around the paler patch which sometimes extends down the centre line of the petal; margins deeply and sharply toothed; slightly clove-scented; stamens 10, very pale purple (73D); stigma and style very pale purple (73D). Lvs 110×5 mm, glaucous. Compact habit forming a foliage mound $20-25 \times 25-35$ cm; flowering stems 15cm. May to October.

(b) 'Crimson Brotherton'

cv. (Sport from 'John Brotherton'). R: D.J. Cottam (1998), N: D.J. Cottam. Fls crimson self.

(pt) 'Cristal'

cv. ('Sunflor Campari' (s) × 'Sunflor Rubato'). H: P. Kooij & Zonen, G: P. Kooij & Zonen (2000), N: P. Kooij & Zonen. Fls fully double (with c.33 petals), 45mm wide, white (155D) self; margins serrate; strongly clove-scented; some stamens present. Stems c.17cm. Pot carnation. (Unacceptable name (already in use), but used as part of US Plant Patent No. 17945, so must be retained for this plant.)

(pf) Cyrano (Trade designation for 'Hilcyran'.)

(pf) 'Daigreen Heart'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Dai-Ichi (pre-2001). Fls fully double, with a greenish centre (?white ground). Spray. Trade designation: GREEN HEART

(pf) **DARK FURORE** (Trade designation for 'Hildarfu'. Revised entry: originally published in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, seventh supplement, p.4 (1990) as the cultivar epithet.)

(b) 'Darth Vader'

cv. (Sport from 'Dusky Maid'). **R:** C.P. Brown (pre-2001), **N:** C.P. Brown. Fls purple ground, with crimson markings.

(p) 'Dartington Laced'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** unknown (pre-1993). Fls fully double, 38mm wide, pink ground which is suffused by the dark red (187A) eye and lacing (and the ground often only shows as irregular blotches), the lacing edged with a fine white marginal line; margins slightly fringed; scented.

(p) 'Dependens'

cv. (Selection from *monspessulanus*). **R:** Daisy Hill Nursery (pre-1894), **N:** Daisy Hill Nursery. Fls bright rosy red. Pendent habit.

(p) 'Dinah'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Canada (1977). Fls semi-double, persian rose ground, maroon centre. Stems 30cm. (Listed in A.R. Buckley, *Canadian Garden Perennials*, 1977. Unacceptable name (too similar to an existing name).)

(pf) **DOMIETTA** (Trade designation for 'Koblac'. Revised entry: originally listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, first supplement, p.5 (1984) as the cultivar epithet.)

(p) 'Dora'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Church Hill Cottage Gardens (2004). Fls double, pink. Stems dwarf. (Unacceptable name (already in use).)

(pf) **DORINA** (Trade designation for 'Hildori'.)

(b?) 'Downhill Seedling'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** unknown (pre-1896). Fls with ground buff yellow, heavily edged with bright scarlet; calyx bursts badly. (Perhaps originating from the house of Downhill in Co. Londonderry, Northern Ireland.)

(b) 'Dublin Pink'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** unknown (pre-1910). Fls lively pink; clove-scented. Stems and foliage robust. (From Messrs William Watson & Sons, Clontarf Nursery, Dublin, Ireland but it is unclear if they raised it.)

(p) 'Dubonnet'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Canada (1977). Fls double, deep wine-coloured; scented. Stems 38cm. (Listed in A.R. Buckley, *Canadian Garden Perennials*, 1977.)

(b) 'Duchesse Weymar'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Ragonot-Godefroy (1839). Fls white ground, marked yellow.

(p?) 'Duchess of Fife'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Daisy Hill Nursery (pre-1894), **N:** Daisy Hill Nursery. Fls clear pink ground, with darker markings. Said to show some resemblance in size and 'claw-like appendages' to the petals of *D. heddewigii* (sic).

(b) 'Duke of York'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Daisy Hill Nursery (pre-1898), **N:** Daisy Hill Nursery. Fls blush white ground, heavily edged with crimson.

(pf) 'Dusky Schubert'

Syn. of 'Blush Schubert'.

- (pf) **ELVIRA** (Trade designation for 'Hilvira'.)
- (pf) **EOLO** (Trade designation for 'Kolinda'. Revised entry: originally listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition (1983), p.157 as the cultivar epithet.)

(pf) 'Ercolano'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** P. Kooij & Zonen (pre-2006), **N:** P. Kooij & Zonen. Fls fully double, white ground, with variable width stripes of red; margins shallowly toothed. Standard.

(?) 'Evelyn'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Slieve Donard Nursery (pre-1971), **N:** Slieve Donard Nursery. Fls carmine pink. Stems 30cm. (Etymology: named for Evelyn Deane (née Slinger).)

(pf) **EXCELLENCE** (Trade designation for 'Stanex'. Revised entry: originally published in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, fourth supplement, p.6 (1987) as the cultivar epithet.)

(-) 'Fabulino'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** West Select (pre-1989), **N:** West Select. Fls semi-double, several together in a very loose head, vivid purplish red (54B) ground, with a dark red (187A) eye; margins shallowly to moderately toothed; scented. Diantini.

(pf) 'Feodora'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** La Villetta (pre-2002). Fls fully double, deep pink self; margins very shallowly toothed. Standard. (Sent for PBR in Israel by A. Baratta in 2002.)

(p) 'Fernhill Seedling'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** unknown (pre-1995). Fls almost mahogany colour. (Bought at a plant sale by Dr G. Sevastopulo. Perhaps an old cultivar or a seedling from Fernhill, Sandyford, Co. Dublin, Ireland.)

(pf) **FIDELIO** (Trade designation for 'Stacero'. Revised entry: originally listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, p.171 (1983) as the cultivar epithet.)

(b) 'Field Marshall'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Germany (c. 1880s). Fls with a snow white ground and a broad, brick rose picotee.

(pf) **FIGARO** (Trade designation for 'Klefuggi'. Revised entry: originally listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, fourth supplement, p.7 (1987) as the cultivar epithet.)

(pf) 'Flamingo'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: Selecta Klemm (pre-2004), N: Selecta Klemm. Fls fully double, pale purplish pink self; margins toothed. Standard. (Unacceptable name (already in use).)

(pf) 'Flipper'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Euplant, **N:** Euplant, **I:** Albani (1999). Fls fully double, pale orange-yellow ground, edged, flecked and occasionally striped orange-red; margins very shallowly toothed. Spray.

(pf) 'Flipper Cerise'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: Euplant, N: Euplant, I: Albani (1999). Fls fully double, deep cerise pink self; margins very shallowly toothed. Spray.

(p,a) 'Foliis Purpureis'

See barbatus 'Foliis Purpureis'.

(p) 'Freckles'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Parva Plants (1975). Fls fully double, rose pink ground, flecked white; scented. (Unacceptable name (already in use).)

 $(pf) \ \textbf{Fumiko} \ (Trade \ designation \ for \ `Hilmiko'.)$

(pf) 'Galilea'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: Breier (c. 1995). Fls double, deep red self; margins only very shallowly dentate. Spray.

(p?) 'Gay Gordons'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Ballawley Nursery (1943). Fls double, old rose and dusky maroon. (Apparently listed earlier, but under the description only without a name.)

(p) 'George Edward Portman'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: D.H. Portman (pre-1991), N: D.H. Portman. Fls with a creamy white ground, and a mustard-coloured eye. Stems 17.5cm.

(pf) 'Giamaica'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Barberet & Blanc (pre-1995), **N:** Barberet & Blanc. Fls fully double, pale purplish pink (56C) ground, with a wire edge margin and very few, short stripes of dark red (187C); margins very shallowly toothed. Standard.

(pf) 'Giulia'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: Euplant, N: Euplant, I: Albani (1999). Fls fully double, white ground, with a very narrow precise edge and very occasional short stripes of purplish red; margins not or very shortly toothed. Spray. (Unacceptable name (too close to one already in use).)

(pf) 'Giulia Viola'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: Euplant, N: Euplant, I: Albani (1999). Fls fully double, violet self; margins entire or very shallowly toothed. Spray.

(p) 'Gold Dust'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: unknown (pre-1996). Fls single, dark red ground, dusted with gold as they age. Lvs blue-green. Stems 15–20cm.

(pf) **GOLDEN FURORE** (Trade designation for 'Hilbrofu'. Revised entry: originally listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, seventh supplement, p.7 (1990) as the cultivar epithet.)

(pf) GOLDIE (Trade designation for 'Hildie'.)

 $(pf)\ \mbox{\bf Green Heart}$ (Trade designation for 'Daigreen Heart'.)

(pf) 'Green Magic Improved'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** West Select (pre-2004), **N:** West Select. Fls fully double, pale yellowish green self; margins entire or very shallowly toothed. Spray. (Unacceptable name (use of word "improved").)

(b) 'Greystone'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** N. Beal (pre-2003), **N:** N. Beal. Fls single, white self (with a hint of pink when temperatures are low), heavily toothed; strongly scented. Lvs steel grey. Stems 22.5cm. Said to be a white counterpart to 'Bath's Pink'. (Unacceptable name (already in use). 'Bath's White' may be an earlier name for this plant.)

(b) 'Gwen'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** unknown (pre-1910). Fls primrose yellow. (Probably raised by Messrs William Watson & Sons, Clontarf Nursery, Dublin, Ireland.)

(p) 'Gwen's Blush'

See alpinus 'Gwen's Blush'.

(b) 'Heath'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **S:** Mr and Mrs A.E. Robinson (pre-1995). Fls double, fairly small, white ground, with a hint of green in the eye; clove-scented. Stems 45–60cm. (Found by the Robinsons at Heath, Derbyshire, England. Published in Southview Nurseries cat. 1996, p.8.)

(pf) 'Helen Wood'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **H:** F.T. Gillies, **G:** F.T. Gillies (1982), **N:** F.T. Gillies, **I:** F.T. Gillies, **REG:** F.T. Gillies (2007). Fls fully double, cerise pink self; scented. (Etymology: named after the mother of Jack Wood, correspondent of *Garden News.*)

(pf) **HELIOS** (Trade designation for 'Hilheli'.)

(p) 'Highland Charlie Davidson'

cv. ('Anders Lavender Girl' (s) \times 'Marina Johnson'). **H:** A. Wares (2005), **G:** A. Wares (2006), **N:** A. Wares (2007), **I:** A. Wares, **REG:** A. Wares (2007). Fls fully double, 50mm wide, deep purplish pink (N74C) self; margins shallowly toothed; scented. Lvs blue-green. Stems 46cm (in the open, in a pot); a strong grower with many buds. (Etymology: named for the registrant's grand-daughter. Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100755).)

(p) 'Highland Dad's Memory'

cv. ('Highland Mist' × 'Jane Symonds'). H: A. Wares (2005), G: A. Wares (2006), N: A. Wares (2007), I: A. Wares, REG: A. Wares (2007). Fls single, 50mm wide, deep purplish pink ground (N57D), with a narrow red eye circle; margins shallowly toothed; scented. Lvs blue-green. Stems 40cm (in the open, in a pot). (Etymology: named for the registrant's late father. Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100758).)

(p) 'Highland John and Olivia'

cv. ('Moor Braveheart' (s) × 'Marina Johnson'). H: A. Wares (2005), G: A. Wares (2006), N: A. Wares (2007), I: A. Wares, REG: A. Wares (2007). Fls fully double, 50mm wide, of rounded form, moderate purplish pink (68C) self; margins shallowly toothed; scented. Lvs blue-green. Stems 0.54m (in the open, in a pot), with numerous buds. (Etymology: named for the son and daughter-in-law of the registrant. Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100757).)

(p) 'Highland Michael Wares'

cv. ('Sutton Maggie May' (s) \times 'Highland Mist'). **H:** A. Wares (2005), **G:** A. Wares (2006), **N:** A. Wares (2007), **I:** A. Wares, **REG:** A. Wares (2007). Fls semi-double, with an open centre, 40mm wide, ground moderate purplish pink (68C), with a broad magenta eye ring; margins shortly toothed; scented. Lvs blue-green. Stems 0.56m (in the open, in a pot); a strong grower with many buds. (Etymology: named after the registrant's grandson. Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100760).)

(pf) 'Hilangel'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1986), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, light yellow ground, tipped and sparsely striped red and white; margins toothed. Standard. Trade designation: Angeline

(pf) 'Hilanpar'

cv. (Sport from 'Hilangel' (Angeline)). R: Hilverda (pre-1987), N: Hilverda. Fls fully double, lilac self. Standard.

(pf) 'Hilaropar'

cv. (Sport from 'Hilarosa'). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1987), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, lilac self. Standard. Trade designation: Arosina

(pf) 'Hilbaby'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1986), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, vivid lavender lilac ground, with a dark red eye; margins shallowly to moderately toothed and with an occasional shallow lobe. Micro carnation. Trade designation: BABY BLUE

(pf) 'Hilbacer'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: Hilverda (pre-1982), N: Hilverda. Fls fully double, deep purplish pink (55A) self; margins toothed. Spray. Syn. 'Hilcer 802'. Trade designation: Barbara

(pf) 'Hilbird'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1983), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, lavender lilac self; margins moderately toothed. Spray. Trade designation: BLUE BIRD

(pf) 'Hilbrofu'

cv. (Sport from 'Hiltopper' (Furore)). R: H.W. van de Ende, I: Hilverda (1988), REG: Hilverda (1989). Fls double, golden yellow self; margins moderately serrate. Spray. Trade designation: GOLDEN FURORE

(pf) 'Hilcade'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1987), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, vivid yellow self; margins sharply but shallowly serrate. Spray. Trade designation: Chantyla; Chantal

(pf) 'Hilcelin'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1987), **N:** Hilverda, **I:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, more-or-less moderate purplish red (58C) self; margins moderately toothed. Spray. Trade designation: Celine

(pf) 'Hilcer 802'

(Syn. of 'Hilbacer'.)

(pf) 'Hilcindy'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1986), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, cerise ground with paler margins and a dark eye; margins very shallowly toothed. Spray. Trade designation: CINDERELLA

(pf) 'Hilconfi'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1991), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, ground light pink (c.39D), with vivid reddish orange (42A) stripes and white margins; margins shallowly to moderately toothed. Spray. Trade designation: Confetti

(pf) 'Hilcrimson'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: Hilverda (pre-1986), N: Hilverda. Fls fully double, velvety crimson self; margins hardly toothed. Standard. Trade designation: LADY CRIMSON

(pf) 'Hilcyran'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: Hilverda (pre-1987), N: Hilverda. Fls fully double (with a convex outline), wine red self. Standard. Trade designation: CYRANO

(pt) 'Hildance'

cv. (Sport from 'Hiltiny' (TINY DANCER)). R: Hilverda (pre-1986), N: Hilverda. Fls single, light pink ground, wine red eve. Pot carnation. Trade designation: PINK DANCER

(pf) 'Hildarfu'

cv. (Sport from 'Hiltopper' (Furore)). R: H.W. van de Ende, I: Hilverda (1988), REG: Hilverda (1989). Fls fully double, brilliant orange self. Spray. Trade designation: Dark Furore

(pf) 'Hildie'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1987), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, golden yellow self. Spray. Trade designation: GOLDIE

(pf) 'Hildori'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1988), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, dark pink self; margins deeply and irregularly toothed. Standard. Trade designation: DORINA

(pf) 'Hilheli'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1987), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, yellow ground, with fine red stripes. Standard. Trade designation: Helios

(pf) 'Hilizu'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1986), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, lavender/lilac self. Micro carnation. Trade designation: IZUMI. (Almost identical to 'Hilbaby', but more compact and with an even colour.)

(pf) 'Hilkado'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1986), **N:** Hilverda. Fls small, brilliant lilac self. Micro carnation. Trade designation: MIKADO

(pf) 'Hilkarel'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1991), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, purple rose ground, with a broad white margin; margins shallowly toothed. Standard. Trade designation: Karelia

(pf) 'Hilkero'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1975), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, deep purplish pink (55A) ground, shading to white at edges. Spray. Trade designation: CAPRICE.

(pf) 'Hilkis'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1988), **N:** Hilverda, **I:** Hilverda (1988), **REG:** Hilverda (1989). Fls fully double, orange self; margins sharply toothed. Spray. Syn. 'Hilorak'. Trade designation: Orakis.

(pf) 'Hilkris'

Syn. of 'Hilkristel'.

(pf) 'Hilkristel'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1988), **N:** Hilverda, **I:** Hilverda (1988). Fls fully double, violet self; margins moderately and unevenly serrate. Spray. Syn. 'Hilkris'. Trade designation: Kristel.

(pf) 'Hillela'

Syn. of 'Mizhil'.

(pf) 'Hillirin'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: Hilverda (pre-1991), N: Hilverda. Fls fully double, white ground, edged with rose red stripes; margins toothed. Standard. Trade designation: IRINA.

(pf) 'Hilmarvel'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1987), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, pure yellow self; margins moderately and sharply toothed. Spray. Trade designation: Thalassa.

(pf) 'Hilmelan'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1988), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, pink self; margins more-or-less entire. Spray. Trade designation: MELANIE.

(pf) 'Hilmiko'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1987), **N:** Hilverda. Fls double, pale pink self; margins serrate. Spray. Trade designation: FUMIKO.

(pf) 'Hilmonac'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1991), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, dark purplish pink self; margins deeply toothed. Standard. Trade designation: MONACO.

(pf) 'Hilnaval'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: Hilverda (c. 1976), N: Hilverda, I: Hilverda. Fls yellow ground, striped red. Standard. Trade designation: CARNAVAL.

(pf) 'Hilnova'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1986), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, dark pink self; margins moderately toothed. Spray. Trade designation: LORETTA.

(pf) 'Hilophel'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda, **N:** Hilverda, **I:** Hilverda (1988). Fls fully double, very large, yellow ground with tiny pink stripes. Standard. Trade designation: Ophelia.

(pf) 'Hilopta'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1991), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, red self; margins shallowly to moderately toothed. Spray. Trade designation: OPTIMA.

(pf) 'Hiloran'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (c. 1975), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, moderate reddish orange (41C) ground, edged red. Spray. Trade designation: ORANGITA.

(pf) 'Hilpaula'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (c. 1971), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, light to pale purplish pink (62C-D) ground, speckled and striped slightly paler. Spray. Trade designation: PAULA.

(pf) 'Hilpinfor'

cv. (Sport from 'Hiltuna' (FORTUNA)). **R:** M.J. Verbeek, **I:** Hilverda (1988), **REG:** Hilverda (1989). Fls fully double, vivid light pink self; margins shallowly toothed. Spray. Trade designation: PINK FORTUNA.

(pf) `Hilrelor'

cv. (Sport from 'Hilnova' (LORETTA)). R: Hilverda, N: Hilverda, I: Hilverda (1988). Fls fully double, vivid red self; margins toothed. Spray. Trade designation: RED LORETTA.

(pf) 'Hilrobin'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1986), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, dark wine red self; margins not or very shallowly toothed. Spray. Trade designation: ROBINA.

(pf) 'Hilroka'

cv. (Sport from 'Hilkari' (Karina)). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1987), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, scarlet red self; margins moderately toothed. Spray. Trade designation: RED KARINA.

(pf) 'Hilrosfest'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1991), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, pale salmon pink ground, with a narrow orange-red margin; margins shallowly toothed. Spray. Trade designation: PINK FESTIVAL.

(pf) 'Hilrosta'

cv. (Sport from 'Hiltam' (TAMARA)). **R:** Hilverda (1985), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, shades of yellowish pink (38C/36A/48C); margins toothed. Spray. Trade designation: PINK TAMARA.

(pf) 'Hilsapin'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1989), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, centre light rose purple, with a broad paler margin; margins shallowly to moderately toothed. Spray. Syn. 'Hilpinsa'. Trade designation: PINK SAGA.

(pf) 'Hilsebastian'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda, **N:** Hilverda, **I:** Hilverda, 1988. Fls fully double, pink self. Standard. Trade designation: SEBASTIAN.

(pf) 'Hilsofie'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1970), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, pale yellow-green (4D) ground, striped red. Spray. Trade designation: Ansofie.

(pf) 'Hilstefa'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1986), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, dark purplish pink self; margins moderately toothed. Spray. Trade designation: STEFANIE.

(pf) 'Hiltam'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1983), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, ground light greenish yellow (5D), striped pink; petal margins shallowly but sharply serrate. Spray. Trade designation: TAMARA.

(pt) 'Hiltiny'

cv. (Parentage unknown: seedling). **R:** Hilverda (c. 1985), **N:** Hilverda, **REG:** Hilverda (1988). Fls single, deep purplish pink (70C) ground, with a wine red eye; margins irregularly and shallowly toothed. Pot carnation. Trade designation: Tiny Dancer.

(pf) 'Hilvira'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Hilverda (pre-1977), **N:** Hilverda. Fls fully double, vivid red self (52A). Spray. Trade designation: ELVIRA.

(b) 'Hodgson Pratt'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Daisy Hill Nursery (1898). Fls brilliant crimson scarlet ground, barred and pencilled with purple.

(pt) 'Invitation'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 970135) (s) × unknown). **R:** California Florida Plant Company (pre-2000), **N:** California Florida Plant Company. Fls fully double, lemon yellow self; margins very shallowly toothed; slightly scented. Naturally dwarf. Pot carnation (spray). Trade designation: CFPC INVITATION.

- (pf) IRINA (Trade designation for 'Hillirin'.)
- (pf) **ITACA** (Trade designation for 'Nostavit'. Revised entry: originally listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, seventh supplement, p.8 (1990) as the cultivar epithet.)

(pf) 'Ivana'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Euplant, **N:** Euplant, **I:** Albani (1999). Fls fully double, white self, very shallowly toothed. Spray.

(pf) 'Izmir'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: N. Baratta (pre-1989), N: N. Baratta. Fls fully double, violet red self. Standard.

(pf) Izumi (Trade designation for 'Hilizu'.)

(pf) 'James'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** J. Brooks (pre-1993). Fls fully double, white self. (Unacceptable name (already in use).)

(p) 'Jan'

cv. (Parentage unknown: listed in Germany, under *plumarius*). **R:** unknown (pre-1967). Fls fully double, dark blood red self. Stems 25cm.

(pf) 'Jazz'

cv. ('Starlight' (?=STARLIGHT ('Hilstar') (s) × 'Shiro'). H: C.P. Vandenberg (1985), G: C.P. Vandenberg (1989), N: Yoder Bros, I: Yoder Bros. Fls fully double (with 27–32 petals), 55–57mm wide, ground moderate yellowish pink (33D), with irregular markings of vivid red (45C); margins slightly toothed, ruffled; stamens normal to semi-petaloid; slightly scented. Lvs bluish green. Stems 1.5–2.0m (under glass). Spray. (Unacceptable name (already in use) but used as part of US Plant Patent 10121, so must be retained for this cultivar.)

(b) 'Jilly'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: J.G. Moore (pre-1998), N: J.G Moore. Fls white ground, with a purple wire picotee.

(b) 'Joanne Lane'

cv. ('Pennine Treasure' (s) × unknown). **H:** D.J. Cottam, **G:** D.J. Cottam (2006), **N:** D.J. Cottam (2008), **I:** D.J. Cottam (2008), **REG:** D.J. Cottam (2008). Fls double (though not densely so), 75mm wide, primrose yellow ground, with a red wire picotee; margins entire; scented. Stems 70cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0101040). Etymology: named for the widow of Mr James Lane.)

(pf) KARELIA (Trade designation for 'Hilkarel'.)

(p) 'Kesteven Buet'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Mrs A.E. Robinson (pre-2000), **N:** Mrs A.E. Robinson. Fls single, white ground, with a purple eye.

(p) 'Kesteven Combloux'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Mrs A.E. Robinson (2000), **N:** Mrs A.E. Robinson. Fls burgundy ground, laced pink.

(p) 'Kesteven Sinclair'

cv. (Sister seedling of 'Kesteven Kirstead'). **R:** Mrs A.E. Robinson (c. 1981), **N:** Mrs A.E. Robinson. Fls single, pink ground, laced.

(pf) 'Kiliroan'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: A. Baratta (c. 1982), I: P. Kooij & Zonen, REG: ICRA (1996). Fls fully double, rose pink self; margins shallowly toothed. Spray. Trade designation: LIMA.

(p) 'Kingstone Red Velvet'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Kingstone Cottage Plants (2005). Fls single, deep velvety red self; margins toothed; scented. Lvs grey-green. Stems tall.

(pf) 'Klefilil'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Selecta Klemm (pre-1989), **N:** Selecta Klemm. Fls fully double, lilac. Standard. Trade designation: LILA FLAVIO.

(pf) 'Klefuggi'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Selecta Klemm (pre-1982), **N:** Selecta Klemm. Fls fully double, deep purplish pink (58D) ground, edged and striped white and pink. Standard. Trade designation: FIGARO.

(pf) 'Klemfast'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** F.A. Klemm & Son (pre-1974), **N:** F.A. Klemm & Son. Fls fully double, deep purplish red (61A) self. Trade designation: RUBEN.

(pf) 'Koblac'

cv. (Sport from 'Alicetta'). **R:** S.B. Talee (pre-1981). Fls fully double, white ground, edged pink. Spray. Trade designation: DOMIETTA.

(pf) 'Kolinda'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: R. Brea (pre-1980). Fls fully double, rose ground, edged cyclamen. Spray. Trade designation: EOLO.

(pf) 'Komis'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** N. Baratta (pre-1991), **I:** P. Kooij & Zonen. Fls fully double, rose ground, with a broad white margin; margins shallowly toothed and waved. Standard. Trade designation: MISTRAL.

(pf) 'Konathal'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** P. Kooij & Zonen (c. 1982), **N:** P. Kooij & Zonen. Fls fully double, cherry red self; margins toothed. Spray. Trade designation: NATHALIE.

(pf) 'Konetem'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** A. Baratta (pre-1993), **N:** A. Baratta. Fls fully double, white ground, very narrowly edged with purplish pink and with occasional long, narrow stripes of the same colour; margins not or very shallowly toothed. Standard. Trade designation: New Tempo.

(pf) 'Kopeach'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Köhler (pre-1991). Fls fully double, salmon self; margins toothed. Spray.

(pf) 'Koprafit'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** P. Kooij & Zonen (pre-1998), **N:** P. Kooij & Zonen. Fls fully double, pale yellowish green self; margins shallowly toothed. Standard. Trade designation: PRADO REFIT.

(pf) 'Kortina Cherri'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Köhler (pre-1988), **N:** Köhler. Fls fully double, vivid purplish red (57C) self; margins shallowly to moderately toothed. Spray.

(pf) Kristel (Trade designation for 'Hilkristel'.)

(p) 'Lady Bacon'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Kingstone Cottage Plants (2005). Fls single, deep red, with a narrow white edge; margins sharply toothed. Lvs grey. (Said to have been 'rescued from an old estate'.)

(b) 'Lady Cory'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** unknown (pre-1910). Described as one of the 'mauve and lavender' cultivars. (Probably raised by Messrs William Watson & Sons, Clontarf Nursery, Dublin, Ireland.)

(pf) LADY CRIMSON (Trade designation for 'Hilcrimson'.)

- (pt) LILACTOP (Trade designation for 'Wesplila'.)
- (pf) LILA FLAVIO (Trade designation for 'Klefilil'.)
- (pf) **Lima** (Trade designation for 'Kiliroan'. Revised entry: previously listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, fourth supplement, p.11 (1987) and fourteenth supplement, p.14 (1998) as the cultivar epithet.)

(p) 'Linfield Doreen Ashmore'

cv. (Parentage unknown: open-pollinated). **G:** J. Linnell (2001), **N:** J. Linnell, **I:** J. Linnell, **REG:** J. Linnell (2007). Fls double, pink ground, with a deep pink eye and lacing; margins shallowly toothed; slightly scented. Lvs grey-green. Stems 20–25cm (under glass). (Etymology: named after the raiser's house (Linfield) and a friend of the raiser. Has been listed incorrectly as 'Linfield Darren Ashmore'.)

(p) 'Linfield Julie'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **G:** J. Linnell (2004), **N:** J. Linnell (2007), **I:** J. Linnell (2007), **REG:** J. Linnell (2007). Fls double, but with an open centre, 50–55mm wide, ground white (or very pale purple, closest to 76D), eyed and laced scarlet (dark red, 59A), with no ticks or flecks on the ground colour; margins entire or very shallowly toothed; clovescented. Lvs grey-green. Stems 70cm (under glass). PC 2007, AM 2008. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100129). Etymology: named for a second cousin of the registrant.)

(p) 'Linfield Sarah Drage'

cv. (Parentage unknown: open-pollinated). **G:** J. Linnell (1994), **N:** J. Linnell, **I:** J. Linnell, **REG:** J. Linnell (2007). Fls fully double (but more-or-less flat-faced), 35–40mm wide, ground white, with a deep red eye and slightly paler lacing; margins entire; slightly scented. Lvs grey-green, small. Stems 15–20cm (under glass), thin and needing support. Good producer of seed. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100798). Etymology: named after the raiser's house (Linfield) and his god-daughter.)

(p) 'Lissadell'

cv. (Chance seedling said to be from *callizonus* × *neglectus*). **R:** Sir Josslyn Gore-Booth (pre-1920), **N:** Sir Josslyn Gore-Booth, **I:** Lissadell Nursery. Fls rose pink.

(p) 'Little Joe'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Canada (1977). Fls single, crimson. Stems 15cm. (Listed in A.R. Buckley, *Canadian Garden Perennials*, 1977.)

(b) 'Lord Carew'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** unknown (pre-1910). Fls with a light ground, with bold scarlet flakes. 'Remarkable for its vigour'. (Probably raised by Messrs William Watson & Sons, Clontarf Nursery, Dublin, Ireland.)

(pf) LORETTA (Trade designation for 'Hilnova'.)

(pf?) 'Lulu'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** G. Nobbio (1987), **N:** G. Nobbio. Fls fully double, deep purplish pink self; margins moderately toothed. Listed as a "Chinesinii". (Unacceptable name (already in use).)

(pf) 'Manhattan'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: Hybrida (pre-2004), N: Hybrida. Fls fully double, orange-red self; margins sharply toothed. Standard. (Unacceptable name (already in use).)

(p) 'Marjery Breeze'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Allwoods (2006). Fls single, deep red ground, with windows of paler pink in centre of each petal (often two divided by a dark line), extreme margin much paler; edges not or very shallowly toothed. Stems 20–25cm.

(pf) 'Marzia'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Euplant, **N:** Euplant, **I:** Albani (1999). Fls fully double, white ground edged and with numerous, narrow, red stripes and flecks; margins not or very shortly toothed. Spray.

(pf) 'Max Hellewell'

cv. (Sport from 'Ann Franklin'). **G:** M. Hellewell (2003), **N:** M. Hellewell, **I:** M. Hellewell, **REG:** M. Hellewell (2007). First propagated: M. Hellewell, 2003. Fls fully double, 75mm wide, cream self; margins toothed; scented. Stems 1.0m (under glass).

- (pf) MELANIE (Trade designation for 'Hilmelan'.)
- $(pf)\, \textbf{Mikado}\, (\text{Trade designation for `Hilkado'}.)$

(pf) 'Miledy Brilliante'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** A. Baratta (pre-1989), **N:** A. Baratta. Fls fully double, cerise pink self; margins moderately toothed. Standard. (Also seen as 'Miledy Brilliant'.)

(pt) 'Mindy'

Syn. of 'CFPC Mindy'.

- (pf) MIRELLA (Trade designation for 'Bamirell'.)
- (pf) MISTRAL (Trade designation for 'Komis'.)

(pf) 'Mizhil'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** B. Zaid, **N:** B. Zaid, **I:** Mizpor Nursery (c. 1991). Fls fully double, pale purplish pink (56D) ground, edged and with a very few deep purplish red (59B) stripes; margins shallowly toothed. Spray. Syn. 'Hillela' (perhaps a trade designation).

(pf) Monaco (Trade designation for 'Hilmonac'.)

(p) monspessulanus 'Albus'

cv. (Selection from monspessulanus). R: Daisy Hill Nursery (pre-1894). Fls white.

(p) 'Moor Braveheart'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** R. Snowball (pre-2004), **N:** R. Snowball. Fls double, strong red (53C) self; margins toothed. Stems 64cm.

(p) 'Mrs Glumbly'

(An error for 'Mrs Gumbly'.)

(p) 'Mrs Gumbly'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Kingstone Cottage Plants (1998). Fls a large 'fluffy' double, pink. (Brought to Kingstone Cottage Nursery by a visitor. Sometimes listed in error as 'Mrs Glumbly'.)

(pf) 'Mufugo'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** van Staaveren (pre-1981), **N:** van Staaveren. Fls fully double, lilac self. Spray. Trade designation: NEGRO.

- (pf) **NATHALIE** (Trade designation for 'Konathal'. Revised entry: originally listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, fourth supplement, p.14 (1987) as the cultivar epithet.)
- (pf) **NEGRO** (Trade designation for 'Mufugo'. Revised entry: originally listed in The International Dianthus Register, first supplement, p.10 (1984) as the cultivar epithet).

(b?) 'Newry Gem'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** unknown (pre-1903), **L:** Daisy Hill Nursery. Fls small, ground rich heliotrope, brightly flaked scarlet; margins fringed. (Probably raised at Daisy Hill.)

- (pf) **New Tempo** (Trade designation for 'Konetem'. Revised entry: originally listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, twenty-third supplement, p.23 (2006) as the cultivar epithet.)
- (pf) **Nocto** (Trade designation for 'Stanoct'. Revised entry: previously listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, second supplement, p.14 (1985) as the cultivar epithet.)

(pf) 'Nostavit'

cv. (Un-named seedling × 'Cantalupo'). H: G. Nobbio (1983), G: G. Nobbio (1984), N: G. Nobbio (1986), I: van Staaveren (1988), REG: G. Nobbio (1989). Fls fully double, 85mm wide, vivid red self (45B); marginsd usually entire or with a few incisions; not scented. Lvs blue-green. Stems 0.85m. Standard. Trade designation: ITACA.

(p) 'Old Irish'

cv. (Parentage unknown, but apparently of Northern Irish origin). N: Bob Brown (pre-1998). Fls in sprays, single, pink; scented. Lvs green. Makes neat spreading clumps. (Perhaps a synonym of 'Fettes Mount'.)

(pf) 'Opale'

- cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** unknown (pre-1991), **I:** Barberet & Blanc. Fls fully double, light rose purple self; margins shallowly (sometimes deeply) toothed. Spray. (Unacceptable name (too similar to an existing name).)
- (pf) **OPHELIA** (Trade designation for 'Hilophel'.)
- (pf) **OPTIMA** (Trade designation for 'Hilopta'.)
- (pf) **Orakis** (Trade designation for 'Hilkis'. Revised entry: originally listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, seventh supplement, p.11 (1990) as the cultivar epithet.)
- (pf) **Orangita** (Trade designation for 'Hiloran'.)
- (p) 'Oxford Star'
- cv. (Parentage unknown). R: S.E. Webb (pre-2000), N: S.E. Webb. Fls double, white ground, laced.
- (pf) 'Paolo'
- cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Euplant, **N:** Euplant, **I:** Albani (1999). Fls fully double, bright red self; margins toothed. Spray.
- (pf) **PARADE** (Trade designation for 'Starewit'. Revised entry: previously listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition (1983), p.389 as the cultivar epithet.)
- (pf) **PARADISO** (Trade designation for 'Standeko'. Revised entry: previously listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition (1983), p.389 as the cultivar epithet.)
- (pf) **PAROLA** (Trade designation for 'Stavanli'. Revised entry: previously listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, sixth supplement, p.8 (1989) as the cultivar epithet.)
- (pf) **PAULA** (Trade designation for 'Hilpaula'. Revised entry: previously listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, p.391 (1983) as the cultivar epithet.)
- (b) 'Peach Zebra'
- cv. (Sport from 'Zebra'). **R:** D.J. Cottam (1998), **N:** D.J. Cottam. Fls peach ground, with "zebra" markings.

(p) 'Petticoat Lane'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **I:** A.N. Hayward (c. 1975). Fls flat double, 38–45mm wide, ground strong purplish pink (62A), eyed and laced dark red (59A); margins serrated and the lacing mirrors this producing a frilly appearance to the flower; strongly scented. Lvs grey-green.

(pf) 'Pink Bagatel'

- cv. (Parentage unknown: probably a sport from 'Wesbag' (BAGATEL)). R: West Select (pre-1989), N: West Select. Fls fully double, pink self; margins very shallowly toothed. Spray.
- (pf) **PINK BEAM** (Trade designation for 'Stapibe'. Revised entry: originally listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, fourth supplement, p.15 (1987) as the cultivar epithet.)

(pf) 'Pink Bijou'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: Dai-Ichi (pre-2001). Fls fully double, pink. Spray.

- (pf) PINK CASINO (Trade designation for 'Stapisin'. Revised entry: originally listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, fourth supplement, p.15 (1987) as the cultivar epithet.)
- (pt) PINK DANCER (Trade designation for 'Hildance'.)

(p?) 'Pinkeen'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: D. Shaw-Smith, I: Ballawley Nursery (1945). Fls a neat single, very bright pink self. Plant makes a tight, silvered mat of small leaves.

- (pf) PINK FESTIVAL (Trade designation for 'Hilrosfest'.)
- (pf) PINK FORTUNA (Trade designation for 'Hilpinfor'. Revised entry: originally listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, seventh supplement, p.12 (1990) as the cultivar epithet.)

(pf) 'Pink Koreno'

cv. (Parentage unknown: probably a sport from 'Koreno'). R: Köhler (pre-1989). Fls fully double, pale pink self (outer petals paler or fading with age); margins almost entire. Spray.

(pf) 'Pink Roland'

- cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** P. Kooij & Zonen (pre-1989), **N:** P. Kooij & Zonen. Fls fully double, pale pink self; margins toothed. Spray.
- (pf) PINK SAGA (Trade designation for 'Hilsapin'.)
- (pf) PINK TAMARA (Trade designation for 'Hilrosta'.)

- (pf) **Prado Refit** (Trade designation for 'Koprafit'. Revised entry: previously listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, twenty-third supplement, p.36 (2006) as the cultivar epithet.)
- (pf) **PRELUDE** (Trade designation for 'Staprel'. Revised entry: previously listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, fourth supplement, p.15 (1987) as the cultivar epithet.)
- (pf) **RED KARINA** (Trade designation for 'Hilroka'.)
- (pf) **RED LORETTA** (Trade designation for 'Hilrelor'.)
- (b) 'Red Zebra'
- cv. (Sport from 'Zebra'). R: D.J. Cottam (1998), N: D.J. Cottam. Fls red ground, with "zebra" markings.
- (b) 'Reverend Camm'
- cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Germany (c. 1880s). Fls with white ground and a broad violet lilac picotee.
- (b) 'Richard Coeur-de-Lion'
- cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Ragonot-Godefroy (1839). Fls yellow ground, edged carmine.
- (pf) **ROBINA** (Trade designation for 'Hilrobin'.)
- (p) 'Rosenelfe'
- cv. (Parentage unknown). L: C. Frikart Söhne (pre-1967). Fls strong rose pink. Stems 25cm.
- (pf) **RUBEN** (Trade designation for 'Klemfast'.)
- (pf) 'Schubert Blush'

(An error for 'Blush Schubert'.)

- (p) 'Schwarzbach's Rosennelke'
- cv. (Parentage unknown). L: C. Frikart Söhne (1950). Fls double, an unusual copper red. Stems 25cm.
- (pf) **SEBASTIAN** (Trade designation for 'Hilsebastian'.)
- (p) 'Shadow Valley'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Canada (1977). Fls red. Stems 20cm. (Listed in A.R. Buckley, *Canadian Garden Perennials*, 1977.)

(p) 'Shiplake Seedling'

cv. (Parentage unknown). L: Kingstone Cottage Plants (2000). Fls single, ground pale pink, with a raspberry eye; margins fringed.

(b?) 'Sileniflorus'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: unknown (pre-1894), L: Daisy Hill Nursery. Fls pink and white, with deeper markings. Slow-growing.

(pf) 'Simba'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** Euplant, **N:** Euplant, **I:** Albani (1999). Fls fully double, yellow ground, edged and with very short marginal stripes and with very occasional flecks of purplish red; margins very shortly toothed. Spray.

(b) 'Simply Red'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: R. Snowball (2001), N: R. Snowball. Fls red self.

(b) 'Simply White'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: R. Snowball (2001), N: R. Snowball. Fls white self.

(p) 'Smasher'

cv. ('Oakwood Rose Parker' (s) \times 'Ruby'). H: C.W. Welch (2001), G: C.W. Welch (2002), N: C.W. Welch (2007), I: C.W. Welch (2007), REG: C.W. Welch (2007). Fls fully double, ground very pale purple (69C), with a basal ring of strong purplish red (61B); margins moderately and irregularly toothed; scented. Lvs up to 140 x 5mm, light bluish green (133C). Stems mostly erect, 54cm (in the open ground). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100759).)

(pf) 'Stacero'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** van Staaveren (pre-1977), **N:** van Staaveren. Fls fully double, cerise pink self. Spray. Trade designation: FIDELIO.

(pf) 'Stadoril'

cv. (Un-named selection No. 79246-2С × 'Doranja' (ORANGE TRIUMPH)).

H: van Staaveren (1985), G: van Staaveren (1986), N: van Staaveren, I: van Staaveren (1987). Fls double, pale purplish pink (65C); petal margins toothed; moderately scented. Lvs blue-green. Standard. Trade designation: BALLADE.

(p?) 'Stäfa'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** C. Frikart (pre-1967), **N:** C. Frikart. Fls bright pink. Stems 15cm. Plant forming a dense, sea-green cushion. May-June.

(pf) 'Standeko'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** G.M. Dekker (pre-1978), **I:** van Staaveren. Fls fully double, light greenish yellow (3D). Spray. Trade designation: PARADISO.

(pf) 'Stanex'

cv. (Parentage unknown: seedling). **R:** van Staaveren (1983), **N:** van Staaveren. Fls double, cerise self (724/2-724/3); margins toothed. Standard. Trade designation: EXCELLENCE.

(pf) 'Stanoct'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** van Staaveren (pre-1983), **N:** van Staaveren. Fls deep purple self. Spray. Trade designation: NOCTO.

(pf) 'Stapibe'

cv. (Sport from 'Stakani' (SUNBEAM)). **R:** van Staaveren (1983), **N:** van Staaveren. Fls double, light to pale yellowish pink (36B-29D) self; margins toothed. Spray. Trade designation: PINK BEAM.

(pf) 'Stapisin'

cv. (Sport from 'Silvery Pink'). **R:** van Staaveren (1984), **N:** van Staaveren, **I:** van Staaveren. Fls double, strong to moderate purplish pink self (62A/B); margins toothed. Spray. Trade designation: PINK CASINO.

(pf) 'Staprel'

cv. (Two un-named selections: No. 80131-1H × No. 80133-2H). H: van Staaveren (1980), G: van Staaveren, N: van Staaveren (1984), I: van Staaveren (1984). Fls fully double, light orange (26C-28D) ground, with a narrow edge and stripes of red; petal margins entire; not scented. Lvs blue-green. Spray. Trade designation: PRELUDE.

(pf) 'Starewit'

cv. (Sport from 'Le Rêve'). **R:** van Staaveren (pre-1972), **N:** van Staaveren. Fls fully double, white self. Standard. Trade designation: PARADE.

$(pf) \, {\bf `Stavanli'}$

cv. (Sport from 'Lonsico' (VANESSA)). **R:** van Staaveren (1984), **N:** van Staaveren, **I:** van Staaveren, **REG:** van Staaveren (1988). Fls fully double, orchid purple (31) ground, petunia purple (32/2) at tips; margins wavy. Standard. Trade designation: PAROLA.

(pf) 'Stawhito'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** van Staaveren (pre-1994), **N:** van Staaveren. Fls fully double, white self; margins shallowly and sharply toothed. Standard. Trade designation: WHITE DOLPHIN.

(pf) **STEFANIE** (Trade designation for 'Hilstefa'.)

(p) 'Strawberry Sorbet'

cv. (Selected from large families of seedlings, ultimately derived from 'Queen of Henri' and 'Waithman's Beauty'). **H:** J. Whetman, **G:** J. Whetman, **S:** J. Whetman (2001), **N:** J. Whetman. Fls single, 40mm wide, upper surface with ground deep purplish red

(59B), with two sometimes coalescing blotches of strong purplish red (58B) in centre of

each petal and a narrow rim of the same colour, lower surface strong purplish red (63B); margins sharply and rather deeply toothed; slightly clove-scented; stamens 10, anthers and filaments light purplish pink; style pale green (190B), stigmas very pale purple (73D). Lvs 80×3 mm, glaucous. Compact habit, forming a foliage mound $15-20 \times 20-30$ cm, with flowering stems 12cm. May to October.

(pf) 'Super Ernesto'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** R. Brea (pre-1981), **N:** R. Brea. Fls double, light greenish yellow self (4C). Standard.

(p) 'Sutton Amethyst'

cv. ('Sutton Old English' (s) × un-named seedling). **H:** M.A Newby (2004), **G:** M.A. Newby (2005), **N:** M.A. Newby (2006), **I:** M.A. Newby (2006),

REG: M.A. Newby (2008). Fls fully double (of good form), 45mm wide, light purple self (with little or no fading), with a slight crown; margins entire or very shallowly toothed. Lvs grey-green. Stems tall, 73cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100965).)

(p) 'Sutton Bella Rouge'

cv. ('Sutton Secret Love' (s) × 'Sutton Dorothy Deaton'). H: M.A. Newby (2004), G: M.A. Newby (2005), N: M.A. Newby (2006), I: M.A. Newby (2006), REG: M.A. Newby (2008). Fls fully double (of good rounded form), 50mm wide, very dark crimson self; margins entire (or with the shallowest of teeth); not scented. Lvs grey-green, broader than usual. Stems short, 33cm (under glass); stocky grower. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100966). Etymology: an allusion to the Chris de Burgh song Lady in Red.)

(p) 'Sutton Crimson Halo'

cv. ('Sutton Brierley Grace' (s) × un-named seedling). **H:** M.A. Newby (2006), **G:** M.A. Newby (2007), **N:** M.A. Newby (2007), **I:** M.A. Newby (2007), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls fully double (of good rounded form), 48mm wide, ground rosy pink, with a bright crimson eye ring (bands fairly deep, with a higher point mid petal on some petals, outer margin well-defined, shallowly 'toothed', inner margin diffuse); margins entire or very shallowly toothed. Lvs grey-green. Stems 40cm (under glass); very bushy habit. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100967).)

(p) 'Sutton Double Duch'

cv. ('Sutton Brierley Grace' (s) × 'Belmont Duchess'). **H:** M.A. Newby (2006), **G:** M.A. Newby (2007), **N:** M.A. Newby (2007), **I:** M.A. Newby (2007), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls semi-double, 48mm wide, ground deep magenta pink, with a darker magenta eye ring (bands more-or-less even in depth with slightly irregular margins) surrounding a slightly paler centre; margins entire or very shallowly toothed. Lvs grey-green. Stems 38cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100968). Etymology: flower resembles a double 'Belmont Duchess'.)

(p) 'Sutton English Beauty'

cv. ('Sutton Brierley Grace' (s) × un-named seedling). **H:** M.A. Newby (2006), **G:** M.A. Newby (2007), **N:** M.A. Newby (2007), **I:** M.A. Newby (2007), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls fully double (with a few short petaloid stamens in the centre), 48mm wide, ground palest pink, with a large darker rose pink eye ring (the bands thick, of more-or-les equal depth, outer margin well-defined, very shallowly 'toothed', inner margin more diffuse and more deeply 'toothed'; margins entire to very shallowly toothed. Lvs grey-green. Stems 45cm (under glass); strong bushy growth. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100969).)

(p) 'Sutton Fair Dinkum'

cv. ('Sutton Maggie May' (s) × 'Marina Johnson'). **H:** M.A. Newby (2006), **G:** M.A. Newby (2007), **N:** M.A. Newby (2007), **I:** M.A. Newby (2007), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls semi-double (with a clear, open centre), 42mm wide, light pink ground, with a sharply defined crimson eye surrounding a white centre, the outer margin of eye ring more-or-less even; margins entire. Lvs grey-green. Stems 32cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100970).)

(p) 'Sutton Garnet Rose'

cv. (Un-named seedling (s) × 'Belmont Duchess'). **H:** M.A. Newby (2006), **G:** M.A. Newby (2007), **N:** M.A. Newby (2007), **I:** M.A. Newby (2007), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls single, 50mm wide, ground deep rose pink, with a dark crimson/garnet eye ring (the bands thick, more-or-less even in depth, with an irregular outer margin); margins entire or very shallowly toothed. Lvs grey-green. Stems rather tall, 52cm (under glass), stiff, with lots of side buds. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100971).)

(p) 'Sutton Halcyon Days'

cv. ('Sutton Old English' (s) \times un-named seedling). **H:** M.A. Newby (2006), **G:** M.A. Newby (2007), **N:** M.A. Newby (2007), **I:** M.A. Newby (2007), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls fully double, 48mm wide, soft pink self (very delicate in texture and colour); margins entire or very shallowly toothed. Lvs grey-green. Stems 50cm (under glass); side buds opening almost same size as crown bud. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100972). Etymology: an allusion to the fact this is the registrant's favourite flower and which he feel is 'what my pinks should look like'.)

(p) 'Sutton Indian Silk'

cv. ('Sutton Old English' (s) × un-named seedling). **H:** M.A. Newby (2006), **G:** M.A. Newby (2007), **N:** M.A. Newby (2007), **I:** M.A. Newby (2007), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls fully double, 50mm wide, pure white ground, with a narrow, rather faint and unevenly marked eye ring surrounding a slightly creamy white centre; margins entire or very shallowly toothed; scented. Lvs grey-green. Stems strong, straight, 50cm (under glass); plants with many stems, the side flowers as big as the crown flower. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100973). Etymology: the petals of the flower are like pure silk.)

(p) 'Sutton Indigo Ice'

cv. ('Sutton Old English' (s) \times un-named seedling). **H:** M.A. Newby (2006), **G:** M.A. Newby (2007), **N:** M.A. Newby (2007), **I:** M.A. Newby (2007), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls fully double, 50mm wide, ground pure white, with an indigo eye ring that comes to an peak at the margins of each petal and along the central line of each petal (i.e. the outer margin of the ring is looped); margins shallowly toothed. Lvs grey-green. Stems 58cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100974).)

(p) 'Sutton Mayfair'

cv. ('Sutton Twilight Shadow' (s) × un-named seedling). **H:** M.A. Newby (2006), **G:** M.A. Newby (2007), **N:** M.A. Newby (2007), **I:** M.A. Newby (2007), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls fully double, 48mm wide, light lavender self, fading slightly at the edges; margins entire to very shallowly toothed. Lvs grey-green. Stems very erect, 50cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100975). Etymology: 'a posh name... for a very posh-looking flower'.)

(p) 'Sutton Melissa Haywood'

cv. ('Mary Richardson' (s) × un-named seedling). **H:** M.A. Newby (2004), **G:** M.A. Newby (2005), **N:** M.A. Newby (2006), **I:** M.A. Newby, **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls fully double (of good rounded form), 40mm wide, ground pink, with flecks and spots of dark pink, as the flower ages and stigmas emerge the colours become pale lavender and cream; margins shallowly toothed. Lvs grey-green, rather thin. Stems 45cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100976). Etymology: named after the then girl friend (now wife) of the registrant's managing director.)

(p) 'Sutton Nile Sunset'

cv. (Un-named seedling (s) × un-named seedling). **H:** M.A. Newby (2005), **G:** M.A. Newby (2006), **N:** M.A. Newby (2006), **I:** M.A. Newby (2006), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls fully double, 48mm wide, ground light salmon pink, with a bright orangy red eye (the bands more-or-less even in depth, but with uneven margins, the outer margin with a grey line around edge as the ground fades to a pale salmony pink); margins sharply and shallowly toothed. Lvs grey-green, broader than most. Stems 50cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100977). Etymology: colour reminded registrant of sitting on deck with a drink watching the sunset on a Nile cruise.)

(p) 'Sutton Pamela Anne'

cv. ('Sutton Maggie May' (s) \times un-named seedling). **H:** M.A. Newby (2005), **G:** M.A. Newby (2006), **N:** M.A. Newby (2006), **I:** M.A. Newby (2006), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls semi-double, 45mm wide, ground white, with a large burgundy eye (the bands very deep, outer margin well-defined but very uneven, inner margin diffuse), surrounding a slightly greenish throat; margins shallowly toothed; not scented. Lvs more green than grey. Stems 46cm (under glass); bushy habit. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100979). Etymology: named for the registrant's partner.)

(p) 'Sutton Pamela's Choice'

cv. ('Sutton Maggie May' (s) × un-named seedling). **H:** M.A. Newby (2006), **G:** M.A. Newby (2007), **N:** M.A. Newby (2007), **I:** M.A. Newby (2007), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls semi-double, 48mm wide, white ground, with a purplish magenta eye ring (bands more-or-les uniform in depth, with a very shallowly 'toothed' outer margin and a more deeply 'lobed' inner margin); margins entire to very shallowly toothed; strongly scented. Lvs grey-green. Stems rather tall and thin, 56cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100978). Etymology: the choice of the registrant's partner from his 2007 seedlings).)

(p) 'Sutton Pathfinder'

cv. ('Sutton Brierley Grace' (s) × un-named seedling). **H:** M.A. Newby (2006), **G:** M.A. Newby (2007), **N:** M.A. Newby (2007), **I:** M.A. Newby (2007), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls fully double, 46mm wide, pink ground, with a deep crimson eye ring (the bands thickest in centre of each petal, the outer margin bleeding up the veins for a short distance); margins entire to very shallowly toothed. Lvs grey-green. Stems 38cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100980).)

(p) 'Sutton Peter Newby'

cv. ('Sutton Brierley Grace' (s) × 'Marina Johnson'). H: M.A. Newby (2006), G: M.A. Newby (2007), N: M.A. Newby (2007), I: M.A. Newby (2007), REG: M.A. Newby (2008). Fls fully double (with some slightly petaloid stamens), 48mm wide, deep pink ground, with a large crimson eye ring (the bands deep, with a shallowly 'toothed' outer margin and a deeply 'lobed' basal margin), surrounding a paler centre; margins entire to very shallowly toothed. Lvs grey-green. Stems 40cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100981). Etymology: named for a late brother of the registrant.)

(p) 'Sutton Symphony'

cv. ('Sutton Old English' (s) \times un-named seedling). **H:** M.A. Newby (2006), **G:** M.A. Newby (2007), **N:** M.A. Newby (2007), **I:** M.A. Newby (2007), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls fully double, 42mm wide, very delicate light peach pink self; margins entire to very shallowly toothed. Lvs grey-green. Stems tall, 60cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100982).)

(p) 'Sutton Tequila Rose'

cv. ('Marina Johnson' (s) × un-named seedling). **H:** M.A. Newby (2004), **G:** M.A. Newby (2005), **N:** M.A. Newby (2006), **I:** M.A. Newby (2006), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls semi-double, 45mm wide, ground deep pink, with a fairly narrow dark red eye ring (the bands rather uneven in depth, with shallowly 'toothed' margins), surrounding a paler centre; margins entire to very shallowly toothed; not scented. Lvs broad, grey-green. Stems short, 27cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100983). Etymology: colour reminiscent of some plants seen at Rui Tequila Hotel in Mexico by the registrant.)

(p) 'Sutton Twilight Shadow'

cv. ('Sutton Old English' (s) × un-named seedling). **H:** M.A. Newby (2004), **G:** M.A. Newby (2005), **N:** M.A. Newby (2006), **I:** M.A. Newby (2006), **REG:** M.A. Newby (2008). Fls fully double (of good rounded, flat form), 40mm wide, light purple self which tends to fade a bit giving it a shadow effect; margins entire to very shallowly toothed. Lvs grey-green. Stems 70cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by the registrant (WSY0100984). Similar to 'Sutton Amethyst' but with fewer petals.)

(pf) **TAMARA** (Trade designation for 'Hiltam'.)

(pf) 'Tess'

Syn. of 'CFPC Tess'.

- (pf) **THALASSA** (Trade designation for 'Hilmarvel'.)
- (pt) **TINY DANCER** (Trade designation for 'Hiltiny'. Revised entry: originally listed in *The International Dianthus Register*, second edition, sixth supplement, p.10 (1989) as the cultivar epithet.)

(pf) 'Valeria'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** F. Sapia (pre-1999), **N:** F. Sapia. Fls fully double, pink self. (Unacceptable name (already in use).)

(pf) 'Visir'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: N. Baratta (pre-1991), N: N. Baratta. Fls fully double, yellow self. Standard.

(p) 'Welton Baby'

cv. ('Welton Star', open-pollinated). **R:** B. Gamble (pre-2000), **N:** B. Gamble. Fls single, white ground, with a crimson eye and lacing; slightly paler than 'Welton Beauty'.

(p) 'Welton Beck'

cv. ('Becky Robinson' (s) × 'Welton Beauty'). H: B.J. Gamble (2003), G: B.J. Gamble, N: B.J. Gamble, I: B.J. Gamble (2004), REG: B.J. Gamble (2006). Fls fully double, 30–40mm or more wide, pink ground, eyed and laced red; margins entire; scented. Lvs light green. Stems 50–70cm (under glass). (Flower colour very close to 'Becky Robinson', but lacing more secure and the plant stronger & taller.)

(p) 'Welton Supreme'

cv. ('Welton Miss' × unknown). **R:** B. Gamble (pre-1997), **N:** B. Gamble. Fls single, blush pink to white ground, with a broad eye and narrow lacing of claret; margins shallowly toothed.

(pt) 'Wesplila'

cv. (Parentage unknown). **R:** West Stek (pre-1991), **N:** West Stek. Fls semi-double, dark purple rose self; margins deeply toothed. Lvs broad. Stems 12cm. Pot carnation (spray). Trade designation: LILACTOP

(b) 'White Cross'

cv. (Sport from 'Golden Cross'). L: D.J. Cottam (1998). White self.

(pf) WHITE DOLPHIN (Trade designation for 'Stawhito'.)

(pf) 'Woodfield's Clove'

cv. (Un-named seedling (s) × 'Allwood's Crimson'). H: M. Woodfield (2003),

G: M. Woodfield (2004), N: M. Woodfield (2007), I: M. Woodfield (2008),

REG: M. Woodfield (2007). Fls fully double, 90mm wide, crimson self (deep red, 53A); margins moderately toothed; strong clove scent. Lvs blue-green. PC 2007. (Nomenclatural standard: herbarium specimen provided by the registrant (WSY0100162).)

(pf) 'Yoder Charm'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 1062) (s) × un-named selection (No. 0646)).

H: C.P. Vandenberg (1997), G: C.P. Vandenberg (1998), N: Yoder Bros, I: Yoder Bros. Fls fully double, c.83mm wide, hemispherical, white (155D) ground, overlaid close to deep pink (48B); margins serrate, undulate; spicily clove-scented; stamens present. Lvs blue-green. Stems 81–86cm (in greenhouse). Standard.

(pf) 'Yoder Flash'

cv. ('Nelson' (s) × 'Bourbon Street'). **H:** C.P. Vandenberg, **G:** C.P. Vandenberg (1998), **N:** Yoder Bros, **I:** Yoder Bros. Fls fully double (c.64 petals/flower), c.63mm wide, deep red (53A) self; margins finely serrated, undulate; slightly to moderately clove-scented. Lvs c.16.5 × 7.5mm, greenish grey. Standard. (Taller and larger flowered than 'Nelson', taller and a brighter red than 'Bourbon Street'.)

(pf) 'Yoder Fox'

cv. ('Nelson' (s) × un-named selection (No. 0365)). H: C.P. Vandenberg (1997),

G: C.P. Vandenberg (1998), N: Yoder Bros, I: Yoder Bros. Fls fully double (with c.48 petals), hemispherical, c.65mm wide, strong to deep red (46A-53A) self; margins finely serrated, undulate; c.6 stamens present; style white at base, tip and stigma near dark red (59A); with a slight spicy clove scent. Lvs blue-green. Stems c.91cm (in greenhouse). Standard.

(pf) 'Yoder Ice'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 0528) (s) × un-named selection (No. 0732)).

H: C.P. Vandenberg (1998), G: C.P. Vandenberg (2000), N: Yoder Bros, I: Yoder Bros. Fls fully double (with c.92 petals), hemispherical, c.68mm wide, white (155D) self; margins serrate, undulate; not scented. Lvs blue-green. Stems c.94–97cm (in greenhouse). Standard.

(pf) 'Yoder Joy'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 0008) (s) × 'Ruti'). H: C.P. Vandenberg (1998),

G: C.P. Vandenberg, S: C.P. Vandenberg (2000), N: Yoder Bros, I: Yoder Bros. Fls fully double (with c.28 petals), c.43mm wide, ground white (155D), with margins and random spots and streaks close to dark purple (83A); margins finely toothed (appearing fringed); slightly clove-scented; stamens present. Lvs c.84 \times c.10mm, grey-green. Stems c.0.89m (under glass). Spray.

(pf) 'Yoder Lady'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 0110) (s) × 'Jazz' (Yoder)). H: C.P. Vandenberg (1994), G: C.P. Vandenberg (1995), S: C.P. Vandenberg (1995), N: Yoder Bros, I: Yoder Bros. Fls fully double (with c.32 petals), hemispherical, c.53mm wide, white ground (155A) at base where it is overlain strong yellow-green (144A), otherwise 155A overlain close to vivid reddish orange (34A), with random streaks and splashes of close to vivid reddish orange (42A); margins finely serrated, undulate; with a moderate spicy clove scent; stamens present. Lvs blue-green. Stems c.85cm (in greenhouse). Spray.

(pf) 'Yoder Mist'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 0014) (s) × un-named selection (No. 1396)).

H: C.P. Vandenberg (1996), G: C.P. Vandenberg (1997), N: Yoder Bros, I: Yoder Bros. Fls fully double (with c.32 petals), hemispherical, c.48 mm wide, opening yellowish white (158D), aging to white (155D); margins finely serrated, undulate; spicy clove scent; most stamens petaloid. Lvs blue-green. Stems 0.84m (in greenhouse). Spray.

(pf) 'Yoder Point'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 0170) (s) \times un-named selection (No. 0047)).

H: C.P. Vandenberg (1997), G: C.P. Vandenberg (1998), N: Yoder Bros, I: Yoder Bros. Fls fully double (with c.54 petals), hemispherical, c.69mm wide, near dark red (59A) self; margins finely serrated, undulate; with a slight spicy clove scent; c.8 stamens present; style and stigma near dark red (59A). Lvs blue-green. Stems c.95cm (in greenhouse). Standard.

(pf) 'Yoder Show'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 0753) (s) × un-named selection (No. 0759)).

H: C.P. Vandenberg (1998), G: C.P. Vandenberg (2000), N: Yoder Bros, I: Yoder Bros. Fls fully double (with c.62 petals), hemispherical, c.72mm wide, ground white (155D), edged, spotted and streaked close to deep red (53A); margins finely toothed, undulate; slightly spicy clove-scented; stamens present. Lvs blue-green. Stems c.91–93cm (in greenhouse). Standard.

(pf) 'Yoder Top'

cv. (Un-named selection (No. 1029) (s) × un-named selection (No. 0365)).

H: C.P. Vandenberg (1997), **G:** C.P. Vandenberg (1998), **N:** Yoder Bros, **I:** Yoder Bros. Fls fully double (with c.72 petals), hemispherical, 68mm wide, vivid to deep red (45A-53A) self; margins finely serrated, undulate; slightly clove-scented. Lvs c.18.5 \times 10mm, greenish grey. Standard.

LIST OF RAISERS, REGISTRANTS AND INTRODUCERS

† = deceased

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