

Panorama



# Perennials



April 2019

*Panorama*  
The Northwest Retirement Lifestyle

1751 Circle Lane SE • Lacey WA 98503  
[www.panorama.org](http://www.panorama.org) • 800-999-9807



# Flowering Perennials

The Panorama campus is graced with an abundance of perennial flowers. They help brighten the Spring, and many continue to provide welcome color through the Summer and Fall. We hope that this booklet will help you identify some of the more than 600 varieties you may see as you walk around campus. Plants native to this area are labeled in green.

A perennial is usually defined as a non-woody plant that lives at least 3 years, in contrast to an annual that completes its lifecycle in less than one year or a biennial that produces only leaves the first year, then flowers, sets seed and dies in the second year. Some perennials are evergreen, keeping their leaves all year, while others have a dormant season when they show only a bare patch of earth.

Some perennials have a lifespan measured in decades or centuries, while others are doing well to make it to their 4th year. Since most of the pictures here were taken during a survey in 2011, it is possible that a few may no longer be with us. You'll also see new ones appearing frequently. Many of them will be difficult to find: tucked away in odd corners, small and inconspicuous, or showy for only a short time. Others are more prominent, but all are worth searching for.

Enjoy the beauty and good luck in the hunt.





*Acanthus mollis*  
**Bear's Breeches**



*Achillea millefolium*  
**Yarrow**



*Adenophora liliifolia*  
**Ladybells**



*Aegopodium podagraria*  
**Goutweed, Bishop's Weed**



*Agastache 'Arizona Sandstone'*  
**Hummingbird Mint**



*Agastache 'Blue Fortune'*  
**Giant Hyssop**



*Agastache foeniculum*  
**Anise Hyssop**



*Ajuga reptans*  
**Carpet Bugle**



*Alcea rosea*  
**Hollyhock**



*Alchemilla mollis*  
**Lady's Mantle**



*Alchemilla erythropoda*  
**Dwarf Lady's Mantle**



*Allium aflatunense*  
**'Purple Sensation'**  
**Persian Onion**



*Allium ampeloprasum v porum*  
**Leek**



*Allium cepa*  
**Onion**



*Allium christophii*  
**Star of Persia**



*Allium cyaneum*



*Allium giganteum*  
**Giant Onion**



*Allium karataviense*  
**Turkistan Onion**



*Allium moly*  
**Golden Garlic, Lily Leek**



*Allium narcissiflorum*  
**Piedmont Garlic**



*Allium obliquum*  
**Lopsided Onion**



*Allium schoenoprasum*  
**Chives**



*Allium sphaerocephalon*  
**Drumstick Onion**



*Allium stipitatum*  
**Drumstick Onion**



*Allium tuberosum*  
**Garlic Chives**



*Alstroemeria cv*  
**Peruvian Lily**



*Amaryllis belladonna*  
**Naked Ladies**



*Anaphalis margaritacea*  
**Pearly Everlasting**



*Anemone blanda*  
**Grecian Windflower**



*Anemone coronaria*  
**Poppy Anemone**



*Anemone × hybrida*  
'Honore Jobert'  
**Japanese Anemone**



*Anemone nemorosa* 'Vestal'  
**Wood Anemone**



*Anemone sylvestris*  
**Snowdrop Anemone**



*Anemonella thalictroides*  
**Rue Anemone**



*Antennaria dioica*  
**Pussytoes**



*Aquilegia canadensis*  
**Canadian Columbine**



*Aquilegia chrysanthia*  
**cv  
Golden Columbine**



*Aquilegia x hybrida*  
**Hybrid Columbine**



*Arabis blepharophylla*  
**Rose Rockcress**



*Arabis caucasia*  
**Caucasian Rockcress**



*Arisaema consanguineum*  
**Jack in the Pulpit**



*Arisaema taiwanense*  
**Cobra Lily**



*Armeria maritima*  
**Sea Thrift**



*Armeria x hybrida*  
**Sea Thrift**



*Aruncus 'Misty Lace'*  
**Goatsbeard**



*Asarum caudatum*  
**Wild Ginger**



*Asparagus officinalis*  
**Asparagus**



*Aster divaricatus*  
**Wood Aster**



*Aster x frikartii* 'Monch'  
False Aster



*Aster lateriflorus* 'Lady in Black'  
**Calico Aster**



*Aster novi-angliae*  
**New England Aster**



*Aster novi-belgii* 'Porzellana'  
**New York Aster**



*Astilbe* cv



*Astilboides tabularis*  
**Shieldleaf**



*Astrantia major*  
**Great Masterwort**



*Aubrieta deltoidea*  
**Purple Rockcress**



*Aurinia (Alyssum) saxatilis*  
**Basket of Gold**



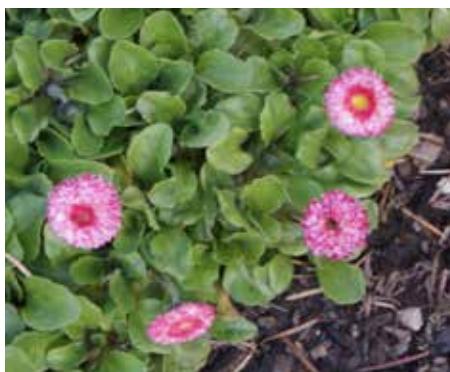
*Baptisia australis*  
**False Indigo**



*Beesia deltophylla*



*Begonia grandis* ssp. *evansiana*  
**Hardy Begonia**



*Bellis perennis*  
**English Daisy**



*Bergenia ciliata*  
**Hairy Bergenia**



*Bergenia cordifolia*  
**Pigsqueak**



*Bletilla striata*  
**Chinese Ground Orchid**



*Brodiaea laxa* 'Queen Fabiola'  
**Triplet Lily**



*Brunnera macrophylla* 'Jack Frost'  
**Siberian Bugloss**



*Camassia cusickii*  
**Cussick's Camas**



*Camassia leichtlinii*  
**Large Camas**



*Campanula cochlearifolia*  
**Fairy Thimbles**



*Campanula carpatica*  
**Carpathian Bellflower**



*Campanula garganica*  
**Adriatic Bellflower**



*Campanula glomerata*  
**Clustered Bellflower**



*Campanula persicifolia 'Alba'*  
**Peach-Leaved Bellflower**



*Campanula poscharskyana*  
**Serbian Bellflower**



*Campanula rapunculoides*  
**Rampion Bellflower**



*Campanula rotundifolia*  
**Harebell**



*Campanula takesimana*  
**Korean Bellflower**



*Cardamine quinquefolia*



*Cardamine trifolia*  
**Three Leaf Bittercress**



*Catananche caerulea*  
**Cupid's Dart**



*Cephalanthera austiniiae*  
**Phantom Orchid**



*Centaurea dealbata*  
**Persian Cornflower**



*Centaurea montana*  
**Bachelor's Button**



*Centranthus ruber*  
**Jupiter's Beard**



*Ceratostigma plumbaginoides*  
**Leadwort, Blue Plumbago**



*Chelone obliqua*  
**Turtlehead**



*Chiastophyllum oppositifolium*  
**Lamb's Tail**



*Chionodoxa luciliae*  
**Glory of the Snow**



*Chrysanthemum morifolium cv*



*Chrysanthemum morifolium cv*



*Cimicifuga racemosa*  
**Black Cohosh, Bugbane**



*Colchicum autumnale*  
**Fall Crocus**



*Convallaria majalis*  
**Lily of the Valley**



*Corallorrhiza maculata*  
**Spotted Coralroot Orchid**



*Coreopsis grandiflora*  
**Largeflowered Tickseed**



*Coreopsis lanceolata*  
**Lanceleaf Tickseed**



*Coreopsis verticillata*  
**Threadleaf Tickseed**



*Corydalis curviflora* var. *rosthornii*



*Corydalis flexuosa* 'Purple Leaf'



*Corydalis lutea*



*Corydalis ochroleuca*



*Corydalis solida* 'George Baker'



*Crocosmia* × *crocosmiiflora*  
**Montbretia**



*Crocosmia* 'Lucifer'



*Crocosmia* 'Emily McKenzie'



*Crocus banaticus*



*Crocus cartwrightianus*  
**Wild Safron**



*Crocus flavus*  
**Golden Crocus**



*Crocus vernus*  
**Dutch Crocus**



*Cyclamen coum*  
**Hardy Cyclamen**



*Cyclamen hederifolium*  
**Ivy-leaved Cyclamen**



*Cymbalaria aequitriloba*  
**Pennywort**



*Cymbalaria muralis*  
**Kenilworth Ivy**



*Cynara cardunculus var. scolymus*  
**Artichoke**



*Dactylorhiza sp*  
**Spotted Orchid**



*Dahlia* cv



*Darlingtonia californica*  
**Pitcher Plant**



*Delosperma cooperi*  
**Ice Plant**



*Delosperma nubigenum*  
**Ice Plant**



*Delphinium x elatum*  
**Pacific Hybrid Delphinium**



*Delphinium menziesii*  
**Menzies' Larkspur**



*Dianthus barbatus*  
**Sweet William**



*Dianthus caryophyllus*  
**Carnation**



*Dianthus gratianopolitanus*  
**Cheddar Pink**



*Dianthus plumarius*  
**Cottage Pink**



*Dianthus* Telstar Hybrid



*Dicentra formosa*  
**Western Bleeding Heart**



*Dicentra spectabilis*  
**Bleeding Heart**



*Dicentra spectabilis* 'Alba'  
**Bleeding Heart**



*Dicentra spectabilis* 'Gold Heart'  
**Bleeding Heart**



*x Dicentra spectabilis* 'Flame'  
**Hybrid Foxglove**



*Digitalis grandiflora*  
**Yellow Foxglove**



*Digitalis purpurea 'Alba'*  
**Common Foxglove**



*Disporum (Prosartes) hookeri*  
**Hooker's Fairybell**



*Dodecatheon meadia*  
**Shooting Star**



*Doronicum orientale*  
**Leopard's Bane**



*Draba brunifolia*



*Dracunculus vulgaris*  
**Voodoo Lily**



*Duchesnea (Potentilla) indica*  
**Indian Strawberry**



*Echinacea purpurea*  
**Purple Coneflower**



*Echinops bannaticus*  
**Globe Thistle**



*Epimedium 'Amber Queen'*  
**Barrenwort**



*Epimedium pallidum*  
**Barrenwort**



*Erigeron karvinskianus*  
**Fleabane**



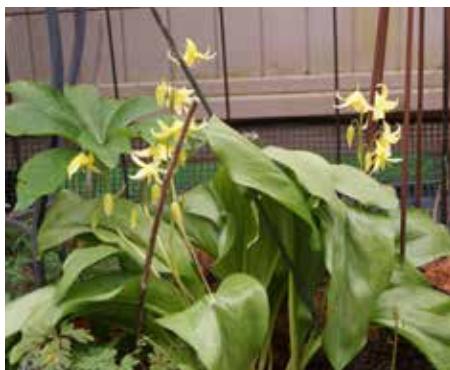
*Erodium reichardii*  
**Cranesbill**



*Eryngium alpinum*  
**Sea Holly**



*Eryngium planum*  
**Sea Holly**



*Erythronium grandiflorum*  
**Yellow Glacier Lily**



*Erythronium montanum*  
**Avalanche Lily**



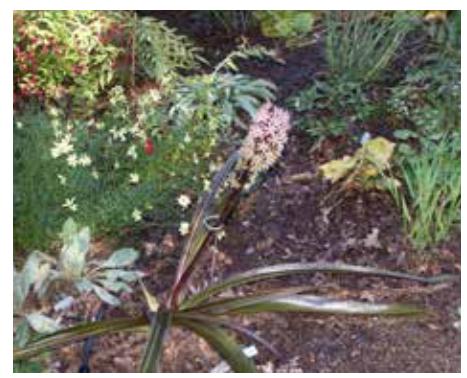
*Erythronium revolutum*  
**Pink Fawn Lily**



*Erythronium tuolumnense*  
**Tuolumne Fawn Lily**



*Eschscholzia californica*  
**California Poppy**



*Eucomis* sp  
**Pineapple Lily**



*Eupatorium rugosum*  
**Snakeroot**



*Euphorbia* 'Blackbird'  
**Cushion Spurge**



*Euphorbia Characias* 'Silver Swan'  
**Mediterranean Spurge**



*Eutrochium purpureum*  
**Joe Pye Weed**



*Filipendula rubra*  
**Queen of the Prairie**



*Filipendula ulmaria 'Variegata'*  
**Meadowsweet**



*Foeniculum vulgare*  
**Fennel**



*Fragaria x ananassa*  
**Strawberry**



*Fragaria chiloensis*  
**Sand Strawberry**



*Fragaria 'Pink Panda'*  
**Flowering Strawberry**



*Fragaria vesca*  
**Woodland Strawberry**



*Fritillaria lanceolata*  
**Chocolate Lily**



*Fritillaria meleagris*  
**Snake's Head Fritillary**



*Fritillaria uva-vulpis*  
**Fox Grape Fritillary**



*Galanthus nivalis*  
**Snowdrop**



*Gaillardia aristata*  
**Blanket Flower**



*Gaillardia x grandiflora*  
**Blanket Flower**



*Galium odoratum*  
**Sweet Woodruff**



*Gaura lindheimeri*  
**Beeblossom**



*Gentiana asclepiadea*  
**Willow Gentian**



*Geranium x cantabrigiense*  
**Cranesbill**



*Geranium sp*  
**Cranesbill**



*Geum chiloense*  
**Avens**



*Geum coccineum*  
**Scarlet Avens**



*Gladiolus callianthus*  
**Abyssinian Sword Lily**



*Gladiolus x hortulanus*



*Gunnera magellanica*  
**Devil's Strawberry**



*Gunnera tinctoria*  
**Chilean Prickly Rhubarb**



*Gypsophila cerastioides*  
**Alpine Baby's Breath**



*Gypsophila paniculata*  
**Baby's Breath**



*Hacquetia epipactis*



*Helenium 'Sahin's Early'*  
**Sneezeweed**



*Helleborus argutifolius*  
**Corsican Hellebore**



*Helleborus x ballardiae 'Pink Frost'*  
**Christmas Rose**



*Helleborus foetidus*  
**Stinking Hellebore**



*Helleborus niger 'Joseph Lemper'*  
**Christmas Rose**



*Helleborus x hybridus*  
**Lenten Rose**



*Hemerocallis fulva 'Kwanso'*  
**Tawny Daylily**



*Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus*  
**Lemon Daylily**



*Hemerocallis* 'Peachy Keen'  
**Hybrid Daylily**



*Hepatica nobilis*  
**Liverleaf**



*Hermodactylus tuberosus*  
**Widow's Iris**



*Hesperaloe parviflora*  
**Red Yucca**



*Heuchera micrantha f. diversifolia*  
*'Palace Purple'*



*Heuchera sanguinea*  
**Coral Bells**



*Heuchera x villosa* 'Tiramisu'



*Hibiscus moscheutos*  
**Rose Mallow**



*Hosta fortunei* 'Patriot'  
**Plantain Lily**



*Hosta sieboldiana* 'Elegans'  
**Plantain Lily**



*Hosta sieboldiana*  
*'Frances Williams'*



*Hosta tokudama* 'Blue Shadows'  
**Plantain Lily**



*Hosta undulata* 'Medio-variegata'  
Plantain Lily



*Hosta hybrid* 'Blue Umbrellas'  
Plantain Lily



*Hosta hybrid* 'Dragon Tails'  
Plantain Lily



*Hosta hybrid* 'Earth Angel'  
Plantain Lily



*Hosta hybrid* 'Invincible'  
Plantain Lily



*Hosta hybrid* 'Krossa Regal'  
Plantain Lily



*Hosta hybrid* 'Red October'  
Plantain Lily



*Hosta hybrid* 'Sum and Substance'  
Plantain Lily



*Houttuynia cordata* 'Chameleon'  
Chameleon Plant



*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*  
English Bluebell



*Hyacinthus orientalis*  
Hyacinth



*Hypericum perforatum*  
St. John's Wort



*Ipheion uniflorum*  
Spring Starflower



*Iris douglasiana*  
Douglas Iris



*Iris ensata*  
Japanese Iris



*Iris hollandica*  
Dutch Iris



*Iris pallida* 'Variegata'  
Dalmatian Iris



*Iris x louisiana* 'Black Gamecock'  
Louisiana Iris



*Iris pseudacorus*  
Water Flag



*Iris reticulata*  
Reticulated Iris



*Iris siberica*  
Siberian Iris



*Iris tenax*  
Oregon Iris



*Iris Pacific Coast Hybrid*



*Iris Tall Bearded*



*Iris* Intermediate Bearded



*Iris* Dwarf Bearded



*Jovibarba hirta*  
**Rolling Hens and Chicks**



*Kniphofia pumila*  
**Dwarf Red Hot Poker**



*Lamium galeobdolon*  
**Yellow Archangel**



*Lamium maculatum*  
**Spotted Deadnettle**



*Lamium purpureum*  
**Red Deadnettle**



*Laurentia fluviatilis*  
**Blue Star Creeper**



*Leontopodium alpinum*  
**Edelweiss**



*Leptinella squalida*  
**Brass Buttons**



*Leucanthemum x superbum*  
**Shasta Daisy**



*Leucojum aestivum*  
**Summer Snowflake**



*Levisticum officinale*  
**Lovage**



*Lewisia cotyledon*



*Liatris spicata*  
**Gayfeather**



*Ligularia dentata*



*Ligularia przewalskii*



*Lilium Asiatic Hybrid*



*Lilium Bellingham Hybrid*



*Lilium lancifolium*  
**Tiger Lily**



*Lilium longiflorum*  
**Easter Lily**



*Lilium martagon*  
**Turk's Cap Lily**



*Lilium Oreinpet Hybrid*



*Lilium Oriental Hybrid 'Stargazer'*



*Linaria purpurea*  
**Purple Toadflax**



*Linum perenne*  
**Flax**



*Liriope gigantea*  
**Giant Lilyturf**



*Liriope muscari*  
**Lilyturf**



*Liriope spicata 'Silver Dragon'*  
**Lilyturf**



*Lobelia x speciosa*  
**Cardinal Flower**



*Lomatium utriculatum*



*Lupinus polyphyllus*  
**Bigleaf Lupine**



*Lupinus Russell Hybrid*  
**Lupine**



*Lychnis chalcedonica*  
**Maltese Cross**



*Lychnis coronaria*  
**Rose Campion**



*Lysimachia clethroides*  
**Gooseneck Loosestrife**



*Lysimachia nummularia*  
**Creeping Jenny, Moneywort**



*Lysimachia punctata 'Alexander'*  
**Variegated Yellow Loosestrife**



*Maianthemum dilatatum*  
**False Lily of the Valley**



*Maianthemum racemosum*  
**False Solomon's Seal**



*Maianthemum stellatum*  
**Starry False Solomon's Seal**



*Malva moschata*  
**Musk Mallow**



*Meconopsis cambrica*  
**Welsh Poppy**



*Meconopsis x sheldonii*  
**Himalayan Poppy**



*Mentha x piperita*  
**Peppermint**



*Mentha requienii*  
**Corsican Mint**



*Mentha suaveolens 'Variegata'*  
**Pineapple Mint**



*Mimulus cardinalis*  
**Monkeyflower**



*Monarda didyma*  
**Bee Balm**



*Mukdenia rossii 'Karasuba'*



*Muscari armeniacum*  
**Grape Hyacinth**



*Muscari latifolium*  
**Grape Hyacinth**



*Musella lasiocarpa*  
**Chinese Dwarf Banana**



*Myosotis sylvatica*  
**Forget Me Not**



*Narcissus*  
Division 1: Trumpet



*Narcissus*  
Division 2: Large Cup



*Narcissus*  
Division 3: Small Cup



*Narcissus*  
Division 4: Double



*Narcissus*  
Division 5: Triandrus



*Narcissus*  
Division 6: Cyclamineus



*Narcissus*  
Division 7: Jonquilla



*Narcissus*  
Division 8: Tazetta



*Narcissus*  
Division 9: Poeticus



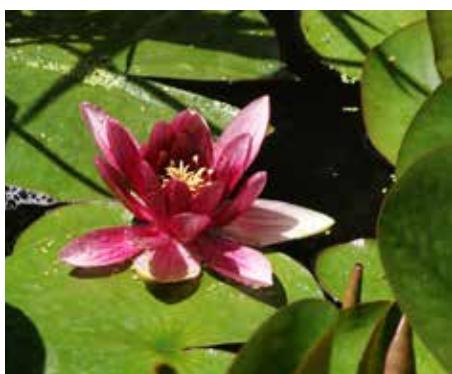
*Narcissus*  
Division 11: Split Corona



*Nepeta cataria*  
**Catnip**



*Nuphar polysepala*  
**Yellow Pond Lily**



*Nymphaea sp*  
**Water Lily**



*Oenothera sp*  
**Evening Primrose**



*Omphalodes cappadocica*  
**Navelwort**



*Ophiopogon japonicus 'Nana'*  
**Dwarf Mondo Grass**



*Ophiopogon planiscapus*  
'Nigrescens'  
**Black Mondo Grass**



*Origanum vulgare 'Aureum'*  
**Golden Oregano**



*Ornithogalum umbellatum*  
**Star of Bethlehem**



*Osmorhiza longistylis*  
**Sweet Cicely**



*Oxalis adenophylla*  
**Chilean Wood Sorrel**



*Oxalis oregana*  
**Wool Sorrel**



*Paeonia lactiflora*  
'Monsieur Jules Elie'  
**Peony**



*Paeonia lactiflora*  
'Shirley Temple'  
**Peony**



*Paeonia* 'Bartzilla'  
**Itoh Hybrid Peony**



*Papaver alpinum*  
**Alpine Poppy**



*Papaver nudicaule*  
**Iceland Poppy**



*Papaver orientale*  
**Oriental Poppy**



*Paris quadrifolia*  
**Herb Paris**



*Penstemon barbatus*  
'Red Riding Hood'  
**Beard-tongue**



*Penstemon gloxinoides*  
**Beard-tongue**



*Penstemon heterophyllus*  
'Catherine de la Mare'  
**Beard-tongue**



*Penstemon hybrid* 'Pink Chablis'  
**Beard-tongue**



*Penstemon pinifolius*  
**Yellow Pineleaf Beardtongue**



*Perovskia atriplicifolia*  
**Russian Sage**



*Persicaria bistorta*  
**European Bistort**



*Phlox paniculata*  
**Garden Phlox**



*Phormium cookianum* 'Tricolor'  
**New Zealand Flax**



*Phormium tenax* 'Rubrum'  
**New Zealand Flax**



*Physalis alkekengi*  
**Chinese Lantern**



*Physostegia virginiana*  
**Obedient Plant**



*Plasticus aeternicus*



*Platycodon grandiflorus*  
**Balloon Flower**



*Podophyllum peltatum*  
**Mayapple**



*Polemonium boreale*  
**Northern Jacob's Ladder**



*Polemonium caeruleum*  
**'Brise d'Anjou'**  
**Variegated Jacob's Ladder**



*Polygonatum commutatum*  
**Solomon's Seal**



*Potentilla anglica*  
**English Cinquefoil**



*Potentilla gelida*  
**Caucasian Cinquefoil**



*Potentilla glandulosa*  
**Sticky Cinquefoil**



*Potentilla tridentata*  
**Three-toothed Cinquefoil**



*Primula auricula*  
**Mountain Cowslip**



*Primula capitata*  
**Asiatic Primrose**



*Primula denticulata*  
**Drumstick Primrose**



*Primula x juliana* 'Wanda'



*Primula x polyantha*  
**Polyanthus Primrose**



*Primula sieboldii*  
**Japanese primrose**



*Primula veris*  
**English Cowslip**



*Primula vulgaris*  
**Primrose**



*Primula vulgaris* 'Lilacina Plena'



*Primula* sp., section Proliferae  
**Candelabra Primrose**



*Pulmonaria angustifolia*  
**Blue Lungwort**



*Pulmonaria* 'Roy Davidson'  
**Lungwort**



*Pulsatilla vulgaris*  
**Pasque Flower**



*Ranunculus acris*  
**Tall Buttercup**



*Ranunculus asiaticus*  
**Persian Buttercup**



*Ranunculus ficaria*  
**Lesser Celandine**



*Rheum x cultorum*  
**Rhubarb**



*Rodgersia pinnata*



*Rudbeckia hirta*  
**Black-eyed Susan**



*Rumex sanguineus var. sanguineus*  
**Bloody Dock**



*Sagina subulata*  
**Irish Moss**



*Salvia 'Balsalmisp'*  
**Mystic Spires Blue Sage**



*Salvia greggii*  
**Autumn Sage**



*Salvia guaranitica*  
**Blue Anise Sage**



*Salvia nemorosa*  
**Woodland Sage**



*Salvia officinalis*  
**Common Sage**  
(This one is the cooking herb)



*Salvia x superba*



*Saracena hybrid*  
**Pitcher Plant**



*Saxifraga 'Apple Blossom'*



*Saxifraga x geum 'Dentata'*



*Saxifraga paniculata*



*Saxifraga x urbium*  
**London Pride Saxifrage**



*Schizostylis coccinea*  
**Crimson Flag**



*Scilla siberica*  
**Siberian Squill**



*Sedum oregonense*  
**Stonecrop**



*Sedum rupestre*  
**Stonecrop**



*Sedum sarmentosum*  
**Stonecrop**



*Sedum sieboldii*  
**Stonecrop**



*Sedum spathulifolium*  
**Stonecrop**



*Sedum spectabile* 'Frosty Morn'  
**Stonecrop**



*Sedum spurium*  
**Stonecrop**



*Sedum stoloniferum*  
**Stonecrop**



*Sedum takesimense*  
**Stonecrop**



*Sedum telephium* 'Red Cauli'  
**Stonecrop**



*Sempervivum* 'Watermelon Rind'  
**Hen and Chicks**



*Senecio cineraria*  
**Dusty Miller**



*Silene coronaria*  
**Rose Campion**



*Silene dioica*  
**Red Campion**



*Silene uniflora*  
**Catchfly**



*Sisyrinchium bellum*  
**Blue-eyed Grass**



*Sisyrinchium californicum*  
**Yellow-eyed Grass**



*Solidago sp*  
**Goldenrod**



*Stachys byzantina*  
**Lamb's Ears**



*Streptopus amplexifolius*  
**Twisted Stalk**



*Stylophorum diphyllum*  
**Wood Poppy**



*Symphytum officinale*  
**Comfrey**



*Tanacetum coccineum*  
**Painted Daisy**



*Tanacetum parthenium*  
**Feverfew**



*Tellima grandiflora*  
**Fringecup**



*Teucrium chamaedrys*  
**Germander**



*Thalictrum sp*  
**Meadow Rue**



*Tiarella 'Cygnet'*  
**Foamflower**



*Tradescantia virginiana*  
**Spiderwort**



*Tricyrtis* sp  
Toad Lily



*Trifolium repens*  
'Purpurascens Quadrifolium'

Black Four Leaf Clover



*Trillium chloropetalum*  
Giant Trillium



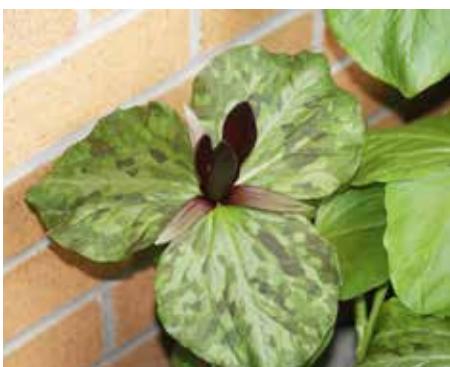
*Trillium chloropetalum*  
var. *giganteum*  
Giant Trillium



*Trillium chloropetalum* 'Volcano'  
Giant Trillium



*Trillium grandiflorum* 'Flore Pleno'  
Double Great White Trillium



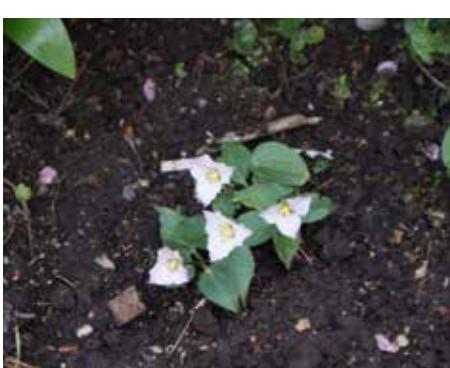
*Trillium kurabayashii*  
Giant Purple Wakerobin



*Trillium luteum*  
Yellow Trillium



*Trillium ovatum*  
Pacific Trillium



*Trillium rivale*  
Brook Wakerobin



*Trillium simile*  
Jeweled Wakerobin



*Triteleia hyacinthina*  
Hyacinth Brodiaea



*Trollius europaeus*  
**Globeflower**



*Tulipa bakeri*



*Tulipa clusiana* var. *chrysanthia*  
**Lady Tulip**



*Tulipa humilis*



*Tulipa tarda*



*Tulipa turkestanica*



*Tulipa* Cvs  
**Hybrid Tulips**



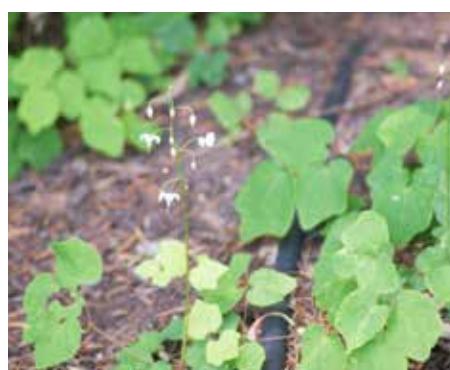
*Typha latifolia*  
**Cattail**



*Uvularia grandiflora*  
**Bellwort**



*Valeriana officinalis*  
**Valerian**



*Vancouveria hexandra*  
**Inside-Out Flower**



*Verbascum chaixii* 'Album'  
**Nettle-Leaved Mullein**



*Verbascum thapsus*  
**Common Mullein**



*Veronica peduncularis*  
**Speedwell**



*Veronica spicata 'Hocus Pocus'*  
**Spike Speedwell**



*Viola 'Etain'*



*Viola glabella*  
**Stream Violet**



*Viola riviniana purpurea*  
**Dog Violet**



*Viola septentrionalis*  
**Northern Woodland Violet**



*Viola sororia 'Freckles'*  
**Woolly Blue Violet**



*Viola tricolor*  
**Johnny Jump-Up**



*Viola x wittrockiana*  
**Pansy**



*Zantedeschia aethiopica*  
**Calla Lily**



*Zantedeschia rehmannii*  
**Pink Calla Lily**

# Grass . . . and things that look like grass

Yes, grasses and sedges and their relatives are flowering perennials, but they are separated here because they look so different from everything else. An old saying reminds us that "Sedges have edges; grasses are round, and hollow right up from the ground." As a first step to identification, try rolling a stem between two fingers. The round stem of grass will move easily, while the three-cornered stem of sedge will offer resistance. There are hundreds of species of grass and sedge native to this area and it is likely that many of them are to be found on campus; some as ornamentals, others in the wild areas near the lake, even - though we don't like to admit it - a few as weeds.



*Acorus gramineus* 'Ogon'  
Sweet Flag



*Acorus gramineus* 'Pusillus Aurea'  
Dwarf Sweet Flag



*Arrhenatherum elatius*  
Bulbous Oat Grass



*Carex comans*  
New Zealand Hair Sedge



*Carex elata* 'Bowles Golden'  
Tufted Sedge



*Carex flagellifera*  
New Zealand Hair Sedge



*Carex morrowii* 'Ice Dance'  
Japanese Sedge



*Carex oshimensis* 'Evergold'  
Golden Sedge



*Chasmanthium latifolium*  
'River Mist'  
Variegated Northern Sea Oats



*Cortaderia selloana* 'Pumila'  
**Dwarf Pampas Grass**



*Deschampsia cespitosa*  
**Tufted Hair Grass**



*Fargesia nitida*  
**Blue Fountain Bamboo**



*Festuca glauca* 'Elijah Blue'  
**Blue Fescue**



*Festuca idahoensis* 'Siskiyou Blue'  
**Idaho Blue Fescue**



*Hakonechloa macra* 'Aureola'  
**Japanese Forest Grass**



*Helictotrichon sempervirens*  
**Blue Oat Grass**



*Imperata cylindrica* 'Red Baron'  
**Japanese Blood Grass**



*Isolepis cernua*  
**Fiber Optic Grass**



*Juncus effusus*  
**Common Rush**



*Luzula* sp  
**Wood Rush**



*Miscanthus sinensis*  
**Maiden Grass**



*Miscanthus sinensis* 'Little Zebra'  
**Zebra Grass**



*Pennisetum alopecuroides*  
**Fountain grass**



*Phyllostachys aurea*  
**Golden Bamboo**



*Phyllostachys nigra*  
**Black Bamboo**

## Ferns . . . and other non-flowering perennials

These perennials, more ancient than flowering plants, reproduce by spores rather than seeds. Our moist, temperate climate makes the northwest prime fern country and you may find a number of other species as you walk the Panorama campus.



*Adiantum x mairisii*  
**Mairis' Hardy Maidenhair Fern**



*Adiantum pedatum*  
**Northern Maidenhair Fern**



*Adiantum venustum*  
**Himalayan Maidenhair Fern**



*Arachniodes simplicior*  
**Indian Holly Fern**



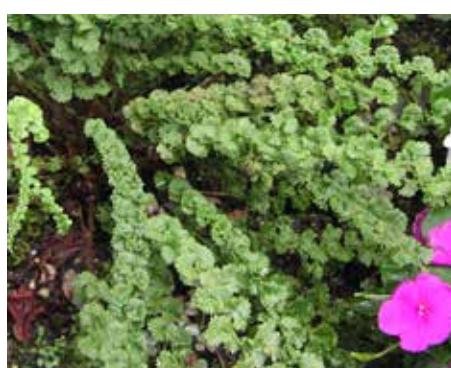
*Arachniodes standishii*  
**Upside Down Fern**



*Asplenium scolopendrium*  
**Hart's Tongue Fern**



*Athyrium filix-femina*  
**Common Lady Fern**



*Athyrium filix-femina 'Frizelliae'*  
**Lady Fern**



*Athyrium niponicum 'Ghost'*  
**Japanese Ghost Fern**



*Athyrium niponicum 'Pictum'*  
**Japanese Painted Fern**



*Athyrium otophorum*  
**Asian Lady Fern**



*Blechnum spicant*  
**Deer Fern**



*Cyrtomium falcatum*  
**Japanese Holly Fern**



*Cyrtomium fortunei*  
**Japanese Holly Fern**



*Dryopteris affinis 'Crispa Congesta'*  
**Scaly Male Fern**



*Dryopteris x australis*  
**Dixie Wood Fern**



*Dryopteris carthusiana*  
**Prickly Shield Fern**



*Dryopteris x complexa*  
**Buckler Fern**



*Dryopteris cycadina*  
**Shaggy Shield Fern**



*Dryopteris erythrosora*  
**Autumn Fern**



*Dryopteris filix-mas 'Cristata'*  
**Crested Male Fern**



*Dryopteris wallichiana*  
**Wallich's Wood Fern**



*Equisetum arvense*  
**Horsetail**



*Gymnocarpium dryopteris*  
**Western Oak Fern**



*Marchantia polymorpha*  
**Liverwort**



*Matteuccia struthiopteris*  
**Ostrich Fern**



*Osmunda cinnamomea*  
**Cinnamon Fern**



*Polypodium glycyrrhiza*  
**Licorice Fern**



*Polypodium scouleri*  
**Leather Leaf Fern**



*Polystichum munitum*  
**Western Sword Fern**



*Polystichum polyblepharum*  
**Korean Tassel Fern**



*Polystichum setiferum 'Divisilobum'*  
**Soft Shield Fern**



*Polystichum tsus-simense*  
**Korean Rock Fern**



*Polystichum xiphophyllum*



*Selaginella kraussiana*  
**Clubmoss**



*Woodwardia fimbriata*  
**Giant Chain Fern**

## Thank You

For various reasons (usually missed the bloom season or forgot where we put it) it wasn't possible to photograph a few of these plants on campus. Our thanks to the following for pictures used to fill in until we can take our own:

"*Asarum caudatum* 10993" by Walter Siegmund - Own work. Licensed under CC BY 2.5 via Wikimedia Commons; *Iris 'Black Gamecock'* (c)2008 Derek Ramsey (Ram-Man)/Chanticleer Garden. (Self-photographed) CC-BY-SA-3.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/>), via Wikimedia Commons; *Nuphar polysepala* (1) von Marshal Hedin from San Diego Uploaded by ueli. Lizenziert unter CC BY 2.0 über Wikimedia Commons; "*Dryopteris carthusiana*" by Franz Xaver - Own work. Licensed under CC BY-SA 3.0 via Wikimedia Commons.

# Annuals

At least we grow them as annuals. Most are actually tropical perennials or shrubs which grow fast enough to give a good show in one year but will not survive the winter here. You will notice a few, such as zinnia and marigold, which are true annuals - going from seed to flower to seed to death in less than one year. Here are a selection of annuals found at Panorama in the Summer of 2018.



*Antirrhinum majus*  
**Snapdragon**



*Argemone polyanthemos*  
**Crested Pricklypoppy**



*Asclepias curassavica*  
**Tropical Milkweed**



*Begonia boliviensis*  
**Bolivian Begonia**



*Begonia rex-cultorum*  
**Rex Begonia**



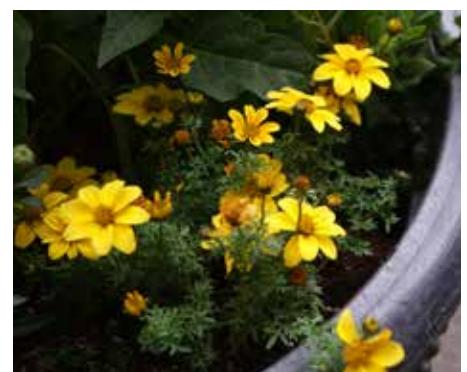
*Begonia x hiemalis*  
**Elatior Begonia**



*Begonia x semperflorens*  
**Wax Begonia**



*Begonia tuberhybrida*  
**Tuberous Begonia**



*Bidens ferulifolia*  
**Apache Beggarticks**



*Bracteantha bracteata*  
**Strawflower**



*Calendula officinalis*  
**Pot Marigold**



*Calibrachoa x hybrida*  
**Million Bells**



*Canna* hybrid



*Clarkia amoena*  
**Farewell To Spring**



*Cleome hasslerana*  
**Spider Flower**



*Cosmos bipinnatus*



*Datura metel*  
**Devil's Trumpet**



*Fuchsia x hybrida*



*Fuchsia triphylla*  
**'Gartenmeister Bonstedt'**



*Gazania rigens*  
**Treasure Flower**



*Gerbera x hybrida*



*Helianthus annuus*  
**Sunflower**



*Impatiens hawkeri*  
**New Guinea Impatiens**



*Impatiens walleriana*  
**Busy Lizzie**



*Ipomoea batatas*  
**Sweet Potato**



*Lantana camara*



*Lathyrus odoratus*  
**Sweet Pea**



*Lobelia erinus*



*Lobularia maritima*  
**Sweet Alyssum**



*Mandevilla splendens*  
**Dipladenia**



*Nemesia strumosa*



*Nicotiana alata*  
**Flowering Tobacco**



*Osteospermum hybrid*  
**African Daisy**



*Papaver rhoeas*  
**Shirley Poppy**



*Papaver somniferum*  
**Opium**



*Pelargonium grandiflorum*  
**Martha Washington Geranium**



*Pelargonium peltatum*  
**Ivy Geranium**



*Pelargonium zonale*  
**Zonal Geranium**



*Petunia hybrida*



*Phaseolus coccineus*  
**Scarlet Runner Bean**



*Plectranthus scutellarioides*  
**Coleus**



*Portulaca grandiflora*  
**Moss Rose**



*Sutera cordata*  
**Bacopa**



*Tagetes erecta*  
**African Marigold**



*Tagetes patula*  
**French Marigold**



*Thunbergia alata*  
**Black-eyed Susan Vine**



*Tropaeolum majus*  
**Nasturtium**



*Verbena hybrid*



*Xerochrysum bracteatum*



*Zinnia elegans*