

Autumn Plants of the Peloponnese

Naturetrek Tour Report

23rd – 30th October 2019



Galanthus reginae-olgae



Mystras



Sternbergia lutea



Crocus mazziaricus

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Day 1

Wednesday 23rd October

After an early start from Heathrow, we arrived in Athens, just after midday. After a long and frustrating delay to get our vehicles, we finally got under way and made good progress along the motorway. We stopped at Corinth to view the canal and for a leg-stretch. Alongside the canal, we saw the tall white flower spikes of Sea Squill *Drimia numidica*, the common Autumn Squill *Prospero autumnale*, the distinctive yellow Dandelion *Taraxacum hellicum* and our first crocus, *Crocus mazziaricus*. Butterflies included Clouded Yellow, Cleopatra and Green-veined White. We continued north along the newly-completed coast road, before turning inland and climbing steeply into the mountains. Just short of Kalavrita, we stopped to view the monastery of Mega Spileon, perched on a high cliff, above the Vouraikos Gorge. Up on the bank, we spotted the unmistakable yellow flowers of *Sternbergia lutea*. Once we had settled into our hotel, we went out for a tasty meal in a taverna, just around the corner.

Day 2

Thursday 24th October

We awoke to a perfectly clear sunny day and, after breakfast, we set off up the mountain. Above Kalavrita, we explored an area of Kermes Oak scrub and open pasture, where we found more white *Crocus mazziaricus* and, after a little searching, the black-anthered *Crocus melantherus*. *Cyclamen bederifolium* subsp. *bederifolium* was common under the shade of the trees. We drove upwards, through forest of Greek Fir *Abies cephalonica*, to the car park below the ski resort. Around us was a tawny-coloured landscape with stunted fir trees and cartwheels of prostrate Common Juniper *Juniperus communis* var. *saxatilis*. On the rocky slopes, we gained some idea of the rich flora, finding mats of *Globularia stygia* and *Thymus rechingeri*, two local endemics, and low shrubs of Olive-leaved Daphne *Daphne oleoides*, some of which had a few late cream-coloured flowers. As we made our way up the slopes we found bushes of the endemic Hawthorn *Crataegus pycnoloba*, an occasional tree of Greek Plum *Prunus cocomilia* and small shrubs of pink-flowered *Astragalus thracicus* and *Drypis spinosa*. When we reached the ridge, we had wonderful views over the Styx Valley and the steep, northern slopes of Chelmos.

We drove across the plateau and descended a little way, to find a sheltered spot for lunch. Around us, as we ate, we found a number of dark pink flowers of *Colchicum boissieri*, and a couple of tiny yellow *Sternbergia colchiciflora*. After our picnic, we stopped by a large population of *Sternbergia lutea*, which extended up the hillside, for some distance.

We retraced our route through Kalavrita, finding even more impressive displays of *Sternbergia lutea*, by the roadside, among which were the purple spathes of *Biarum tenuifolium*. We continued along scenic mountain roads and over a pass to the remote village of Plataniotissa. Here we saw its famous ancient Oriental Plane tree, the hollow bole of which contains a strange little chapel. We received a warm welcome in the adjacent taverna, where home-made walnut cake was served with our coffee. In the evening, we ate in another nearby taverna, where we were served a lovely range of traditional dishes.

Day 3

Friday 25th October

After a little time to look around the town, we left at 10.00am and headed south, through beautiful mountain scenery. We made a short stop to see Pausanias' Vine, a huge multi-trunked specimen, estimated to be some 2000 years old. After passing through the busy market town of Klitoria, we investigated a roadside cliff where a dense population of *Cyclamen hederifolium* subsp. *hederifolium* displayed some interesting leaf patterns and, further on, we stopped by a chapel where there were more extensive drifts of *Sternberia lutea*, on abandoned cultivation terraces. We had lunch by the roadside, north of Tripoli, where there were many *Crocus hadriaticus*, another species with white flowers, but easily identified by its distinctive three-lobed orange or red stigma.

We made a diversion from the main road, across a high wild plateau, where we found our first *Cyclamen graecum*, here growing alongside *Cyclamen hederifolium*, but readily distinguished by the shape and texture of its leaves. Yet another crocus was plentiful here, our fourth white species. This was *Crocus boryi*, its white anthers separating it from *C. hadriaticus* and *C. melantherus*, both of which were growing in the vicinity. We descended to the plain of Sparta, with the long outline of the Taygetos Mountains filling the skyline, to the west. We arrived at our waterfront hotel in Gythio just before 6.00pm, finishing off our day with dinner in a taverna overlooking the harbour.

Day 4

Saturday 26th October

West of Gythio, we had a successful search of some old olive groves for flowering spikes of Autumn Lady's Tresses *Spiranthes spiralis*. Growing alongside them was *Cyclamen graecum* and more *Crocus boryi*. Further on, in contrast to the open olive groves, we stopped under a dense canopy of Valonia Oak *Quercus ithaburensis* subsp. *macrolepis*. It has the largest of all acorn cups, which look like miniature bird's nests, and were used, in the past, for tanning leather. Under the trees, were myriads of sweetly perfumed *Cyclamen hederifolium* subsp. *crassifolium*. In places the plants were thickly crowded, with corms on top of their neighbours, and large enough to be of considerable age. The subspecies is a tetraploid, with thicker, fleshier leaves than the nominate diploid, that we had seen in the mountains. As far as is known, it appears to be restricted to the coasts of the Peloponnese and a number of islands.

As we crossed over the northern end of the Mani peninsula, the hillsides were dominated by Tree Spurge *Euphorbia dendroides*. We stopped by the roadside to see a large number of our fifth crocus, the endemic lilac-blue *Crocus goulimyi*, mixed with a few *Crocus boryi*. Two small pink Colchicums were also common here; the widespread *Colchicum cupanii* and the endemic *Colchicum zabnii*.

We arrived at the Vlychada Cave, paid the entrance fee, and enjoyed our lunch near the beach, before our tour. The cave is one of the world's most richly-decorated, and we had an unforgettable experience in its maze of passages. Once back in daylight, we saw interesting plants, along the cliffs, including Tree Medick, *Medicago arborea*, the shrubby *Dianthus fruticosus* subsp. *occidentalis*, Golden Samphire *Limbarda crithmoides* and Woody Catchfly *Silene fruticosa*. After coffee, we returned through Areopolis, with a stop to see spectacular displays of a second endemic crocus. *Crocus niveus* is one of the largest-flowered of all crocuses, with goblet-shaped flowers often exceeding 20cm. We made a diversion to the small cliff-top settlement of Ageranos, where there was an attractive church and a Maniot tower, once home to the Grigoraki family. Nearby, we found a few flowers of the sweetly-scented little daffodil *Narcissus obsoletus* and some lovely plants of the localised endemic *Colchicum parlatoris*. We drove down to the deserted Kamares beach, where we were surprised to find a family of Water

Rail, in a marshy area, behind the strand line. The sea was mirror-calm and, as the sun set, its surface gradually changed colour from blue through pink to a deep purple. It was one of those rare and unplanned experiences, and a great way to end the day.

Day 5

Sunday 27th October

A little way east of Gythio, we had a short walk along the dunes, near the rusting wreck of a cargo ship, the Dimitrios. Noteworthy plants included Sea Daffodil *Pancratium maritimum*, Purple Spurge *Euphorbia pepelis* and Sea Knotgrass *Polygonum maritimum*. We continued across the broad delta of the Evrotas River, much of it now given over to orange groves. East of Skala, we turned inland, through wild and largely unpopulated hill-country, in the southern part of the Parnon range. In places, the vibrant autumn colours of Smoke Bush *Cotinus coggygria*, were mixed with Strawberry Tree *Arbutus unedo* and the pink-barked Eastern Strawberry Tree *Arbutus andrachne*. Autumn Heather provided a further colourful show and we found bushes of the silver-leaved daphne-relative *Thymelaea tartonraira* subsp. *tartonraira*. *Crocus niveus* grew plentifully in the rocky terrain and we came across a large adult Margined Tortoise, crossing the road. Around the village of Lambokambos, there were masses of *Crocus goulimyi* and a new small white crocus, with white anthers, *Crocus laevigatus*.

We stopped beside the road for lunch, where we found the small pink flowers of *Colchicum cupanii*. Continuing south, down the peninsula, we had a brief coffee break, overlooking the rock of Monemvasia, before heading a little way into the hills, where our final crocus of the week was growing in profusion. The botanical status of *Crocus goulimyi* subsp. *leucanthus* is still the subject of some debate, but it is undeniably distinctive, being almost white or of the palest lavender. Growing nearby, *Crocus laevigatus* was also common and, on old cultivation terraces, there were arresting displays of *Cyclamen hederifolium* subsp. *crassifolium*.

By the time we reached Monemvasia, daylight was fading fast, so there was little time to explore the Byzantine town. Being a public holiday, it was thronging with tourists, but we were fortunate to find tables, in one of its tavernas, for our evening meal. After this, despite the fairly long drive, in the dark, back to Gythio, we were back in our hotel, earlier than usual.

Day 6

Monday 28th October

We set off at around 8.30am and after a short visit to the Gythio's well-preserved Roman Theatre, we drove north and followed a winding road up into the Taygetos Mountains. Forests of Greek Fir, and Turkish Black Pine, *Pinus nigra* subsp. *nigra* var. *caramanica* dominate the middle slopes and in damp gullies under Oriental Plane, we found populations of the Queen Olga's Snowdrop *Galanthus reginae-olgae*, along with abundant *Cyclamen hederifolium* subsp. *hederifolium*. We had lunch at Krioneri, followed by a walk along a rough mountain road, which offered excellent views of the plain of Sparta, far below us. *Crocus boryi* was still fairly common and we saw a number of *Crocus hadriaticus* and *Colchicum boissieri*. We continued through the forest for some way, before taking a steep track, which emerged in the mountain village of Socha. Beyond the village, the road descended into a deep gorge, where we stopped to see *Campanula versicolor* and the Mullein-leaved *Inula verbascifolia*, on the vertical limestone cliffs. From the foot of the mountains, we were soon on the main road back to Gythio.

Day 7**Tuesday 29th October**

The day started with a visit to the islet of Kranai, connected to the coast by a narrow causeway. Here, we found an astonishing display of beautifully patterned leaves of *Cyclamen graecum*. We drove north to the impressive Byzantine town of Mystras, perched high on a hill, above Sparta, and spent the morning wandering among its ruins. There were good displays of *Sternbergia lutea*, at the top of the site, and on the cliffs were the autumn-flowering onion *Allium callimischon* subsp. *callimischon* and lovely plants of *Campanula versicolor*, with large, two-toned blue flowers. We then made the short drive to the neighbouring village of Parori. We had lunch beside the fountains, in the village square, where curtains of Maidenhair Fern festooned the damp walls. Afterwards, we walked up the adjacent Parori Gorge, as far as a chapel, built inside a large cave in the cliff. The fresh green rosettes of leaves of Madonna Lily *Lilium candidum* were plentiful, as were both *Cyclamen bederifolium* and *C. graecum* and we found the curious flowers of Evergreen Birthwort *Aristolochia sempervirens*. After drinks in the village, we were back in Gythio by 5.45pm.

Day 8**Wednesday 30th October**

We left around 7.30am for the long drive to the airport. We made good progress and had time for a leg stretch and a coffee break. After a delay in returning our vehicles, we got to the airport, just in time for check-in, only to discover that our flight was overbooked. After a nervous wait, most of the group departed on time, leaving three of us to take a later flight.

Species Lists

Plants

| Latin name | Common name | Notes |
|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| PTERIDOPHYTES | FERNS AND FERN ALLIES | |
| Aspleniaceae | Spleenwort Family | |
| <i>Asplenium ceterach</i> | Rusty-back Fern | Common |
| <i>Asplenium onopteris</i> | Acute-leaved Spleenwort | Frequent. Shaded cliffs |
| <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> | Maidenhair Spleenwort | Occasional. Shaded cliffs |
| Dennstaedtiaceae | Bracken Family | |
| <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> | Bracken | Common |
| Equisetaceae | Horsetail Family | |
| <i>Equisetum arvense</i> | Field Horsetail | Occasional |
| <i>Equisetum ramosissimum</i> | Branched Horsetail | Hedges and scrub |
| <i>Equisetum telmateia</i> | Giant Horsetail | Ditches |
| Polypodiaceae | Polypody Family | |
| <i>Polypodium vulgare</i> | Common Polypody | Taygetos |
| Pteridaceae | Maidenhair Fern Family | |
| <i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i> | Maidenhair Fern | Parori fountain |
| <i>Cheilanthes acrosticha</i> | Scented Cheilanthes | Common |
| GYMNOSPERMS | CONIFERS | |
| Araucariaceae | Monkey Puzzle Family | |
| <i>Araucaria heterophylla</i> ‡ | Norfolk Island Pine | Cultivated |
| Cupressaceae | Juniper Family | |
| <i>Cupressus sempervirens</i> forma. <i>sempervirens</i> ‡ | Funeral Cypress | Cultivated |
| <i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i> | Common Juniper | Chelmos |
| <i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i> subsp. <i>oxycedrus</i> | Prickly Juniper | Mountains |
| <i>Juniperus phoenicea</i> subsp. <i>phoenicea</i> | Phoenicean Juniper | Lowland scrub |
| Ephedraceae | Joint Pine Family | |
| <i>Ephedra foeminea</i> | A Joint Pine | Common |
| Pinaceae | Pine Family | |
| <i>Abies cephalonica</i> | Greek Fir | Mountains |
| <i>Pinus halepensis</i> subsp. <i>brutia</i> | Calabrian Pine | Common |
| <i>Pinus halepensis</i> subsp. <i>halepensis</i> ‡ | Aleppo Pine | Frequently planted |
| <i>Pinus nigra</i> subsp. <i>nigra</i> var. <i>caramanica</i> | Turkish Black Pine | Taygetos |
| <i>Pinus pinea</i> ‡ | Umbrella pine | Cultivated |
| ANGIOSPERMS | FLOWERING PLANTS | |
| DICOTYLEDONS | | |
| Acanthaceae | Acanthus Family | |
| <i>Acanthus spinosus</i> | Spiny Bear's Breech | Occasional |

| Latin name | Common name | Notes |
|---|---|---|
| Aizoaceae <i>Carpobrotus edulis</i> ‡ | Dew Plant Family Hottentot Fig | Naturalised on coasts |
| Amaranthaceae <i>Chenopodium album</i> <i>Salsola kali</i> | Goosefoot Family Fat-Hen Prickly Saltwort | Common weed Sandy beaches |
| Anacardiaceae <i>Cotinus coggygria</i> <i>Pistacia lentiscus</i> <i>Pistacia terebinthus</i> | Sumach Family Smoke Bush Mastic Tree Turpentine Tree | Locally common Common Common |
| Apiaceae <i>Bupleurum fruticosum</i> <i>Crithmum maritimum</i> <i>Daucus carota</i> <i>Eryngium amethystinum</i> <i>Eryngium campestre</i> <i>Eryngium creticum</i> <i>Eryngium maritimum</i> <i>Ferula communis</i> <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> subsp. <i>piperitum</i> <i>Scaligeria napiformis</i> <i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i> <i>Smyrniium rotundifolium</i> | Carrot Family Shrubby Hare's Ear Rock Samphire Wild carrot Blue Eryngo Field Eryngo Small-headed Blue Eryngo Sea Holly Giant Fennel Wild Fennel Scaligeria Shepherd's Needle Round-leaved Alexanders | Frequent near coasts Maritime rocks Common Dry grasslands Common Dry grasslands Sand dunes Common Common Common Shaded rocky paces Common Frequent |
| Apocynaceae <i>Nerium oleander</i> <i>Periploca graeca</i> <i>Plumeria rubra</i> ‡ | Dogbane Family Oleander Silk Vine Frangipani | Frequent along watercourses Hedges Cultivated |
| Araliaceae <i>Hedera helix</i> | Ivy Family Ivy | Frequent |
| Aristolochiaceae <i>Aristolochia sempervirens</i> | Birthwort Family Evergreen Birthwort | Common |
| Asteraceae <i>Achillea maritima</i> <i>Bellis perennis</i> <i>Bellis sylvestris</i> <i>Chondrilla juncea</i> <i>Cichorium intybus</i> <i>Cirsium candelabrum</i> <i>Cirsium eriophorum</i> <i>Dittrichia graveolens</i> <i>Dittrichia viscosa</i> <i>Echinops spinosissimus</i> <i>Erigeron canadensis</i> ‡ <i>Galactites tomentosa</i> <i>Helminthotheca echioides</i> <i>Inula verbascifolia</i> <i>Limbarda crithmoides</i> | Daisy Family Cottonweed Daisy Southern Daisy Rush Skeletonweed Chicory Candelabra Thistle Woolly Thistle Aromatic Inula Stink Aster Spiniest Globe-Thistle Canadian Fleabane Galactites Bristly Oxtongue Mullein-leaved Inula Golden Samphire | Sand dunes Common Common Common Waste places Widespread in the mountains Frequent Waste places Abundant on roadsides Rocky places Common weed Common. Waste places Occasional weed Cliffs. Taygetos Coast |

| Latin name | Common name | Notes |
|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Mycelis muralis</i> | Wall Lettuce | Walls and rocks |
| <i>Phagnalon graecum</i> | Shrubby Cudweed | Walls and rocks |
| <i>Picnomon acarna</i> | Yellow Spine-thistle | Common |
| <i>Ptilostemon chamaepeuce</i> | Shrubby Ptilostemon | Cliffs |
| <i>Scolymus hispanicus</i> | Spanish Oyster Plant | Roadsides |
| <i>Senecio vulgaris</i> | Groundsel | Waste places |
| <i>Senecio rupestris</i> | Rock Groundsel | Chelmos |
| <i>Sonchus asper</i> | Prickly Sow Thistle | Waste places |
| <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> | Smooth Sow Thistle | Waste places |
| <i>Taraxacum hellenicum</i> | A Dandelion | Corinth |
| <i>Tripolium pannonicum</i> | Sea Aster | Coastal marsh |
| <i>Xanthium spinosum</i> ‡ | Spiny Cocklebur | Occasional weed |
| <i>Xanthium strumarium</i> ‡ | Cocklebur | Frequent weed |
| Bignoniaceae | Catalpa Family | |
| <i>Catalpa bignonioides</i> ‡ | Indian Bean Tree | Cultivated |
| Betulaceae | Birch Family | |
| <i>Ostrya carpinifolia</i> | Hop Hornbeam | Common |
| Boraginaceae | Borage Family | |
| <i>Anchusa italica</i> | Large Blue Alkanet | Roadsides. Taygetos |
| <i>Cerintho major</i> | Honeywort | Occasional |
| <i>Cynoglossum creticum</i> | Blue Hound's-tongue | Frequent |
| <i>Echium angustifolium</i> | Narrow-leaved Bugloss | Coast. Common |
| <i>Echium italicum</i> subsp. <i>biebersteinii</i> | Pale Bugloss | Roadsides. Common |
| <i>Echium plantagineum</i> | Purple Viper's-bugloss | Common |
| <i>Heliotropium europaeum</i> | Heliotrope | Common. Waste places |
| <i>Onosma heterophylla</i> | A Golden Drops | Rocky pasture |
| <i>Onosma frutescens</i> | Shrubby Golden Drops | Walls and rocks. Common |
| Brassicaceae | Cabbage Family | |
| <i>Aubrieta deltoidea</i> | Aubrieta | Mountains |
| <i>Aurinia saxatilis</i> | Yellow Alyssum | Mystras |
| <i>Berteroa obliqua</i> | A Hoary Alison | Fields. Kalavrita |
| <i>Cakile maritima</i> | Sea Rocket | Maritime sand |
| <i>Fibigia clypeata</i> | Fibigia | Taygetos |
| <i>Lunaria annua</i> subsp. <i>pachyrhiza</i> | Honesty | Mystras |
| <i>Matthiola incana</i> | Hoary Stock | Monemvasia |
| Cactaceae | Cactus Family | |
| <i>Opuntia ficus-barbarica</i> ‡ | Prickly Pear | Widespread |
| Campanulaceae | Bellflower Family | |
| <i>Campanula andrewsii</i> subsp. <i>andrewsii</i> • | | Chelmos |
| <i>Campanula topaliana</i> subsp. <i>topaliana</i> • | | Mystras |
| <i>Campanula versicolor</i> | | Cliffs |
| Cannabaceae | Hackberry and Hemp Family | |
| <i>Celtis australis</i> | European Nettle Tree | Frequent |
| Capparaceae | Caper Family | |
| <i>Capparis spinosa</i> | Caper | Common on cliffs |

| Latin name | Common name | Notes |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Caryophyllaceae | Pink Family | |
| <i>Cerastium candidissimum</i> | | Mountains |
| <i>Dianthus fruticosus</i> subsp. <i>occidentalis</i> • | A Shrubby Pink | Coastal cliffs. Diros |
| <i>Drypis spinosa</i> | Drypis | Mountains |
| <i>Paronychia capitata</i> | | Occasional |
| <i>Petrorhagia glumacea</i> | | Frequent |
| <i>Silene fruticosa</i> | Woody Catchfly | Cliffs |
| <i>Silene gigantea</i> subsp. <i>hellenica</i> • | Giant Catchfly | Parori gorge |
| <i>Silene vulgaris</i> | Bladder Champion | Common |
| Cistaceae | Rock-rose Family | |
| <i>Cistus creticus</i> subsp. <i>creticus</i> | Cretan Cistus | Common |
| <i>Cistus salvifolius</i> | Sage-leaved Cistus | Locally common |
| <i>Fumana arabica</i> | Mediterranean Rockrose | Frequent |
| <i>Fumana thymifolia</i> | Thyme Rockrose | Frequent |
| <i>Helianthemum hymettium</i> • | A Rockrose | Mountains |
| Convolvulaceae | Bindweed Family | |
| <i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> | Mallow-leaved Bindweed | Frequent |
| <i>Convolvulus elegantissimus</i> | Elegant Bindweed | Dry stony places |
| <i>Ipomoea indica</i> ‡ | A Morning Glory | Cultivated |
| Crassulaceae | Stonecrop Family | |
| <i>Petrosedum ochroleucum</i> | European Stonecrop | Widespread |
| <i>Petroedum sediforme</i> | Pale Stonecrop | Common |
| <i>Sedum album</i> | White Stonecrop | Common |
| <i>Sedum amplexicaule</i> subsp. <i>tenuifolium</i> | | Frequent on rocks |
| <i>Umbilicus rupestris</i> | Wall Pennywort | Common |
| Cucurbitaceae | Cucumber Family | |
| <i>Bryonia cretica</i> | White Bryony | Frequent |
| <i>Ecballium elaterium</i> | Squirting Cucumber | Waste places |
| Dipsacaceae | Teasel Family | |
| <i>Pterocephalus perennis</i> | | Mountains |
| Ericaceae | Heather Family | |
| <i>Arbutus andrachne</i> | Eastern Strawberry Tree | Locally common |
| <i>Arbutus unedo</i> | Strawberry Tree | Locally common |
| <i>Erica arborea</i> | Tree Heather | Locally common |
| <i>Erica manipuliflora</i> | Autumn Heather | Locally common |
| Euphorbiaceae | Spurge Family | |
| <i>Euphorbia acanthothamnos</i> | Greek Spiny Spurge | Locally common |
| <i>Euphorbia chamaesyce</i> | Small Spurge | Common |
| <i>Euphorbia characias</i> | Large Mediterranean Spurge | Locally common |
| <i>Euphorbia dendroides</i> | Tree Spurge | Common near coasts |
| <i>Euphorbia pepelis</i> | Purple Spurge | Maritime sands |
| <i>Euphorbia pulcherrima</i> ‡ | Poinsettia | Cultivated |
| <i>Euphorbia rigida</i> | Narrow-leaved Glaucous Spurge | Common |
| <i>Mercurialis annua</i> | Annual Mercury | Common |
| <i>Ricinus communis</i> ‡ | Castor-oil-plant | Occasional |
| Fabaceae | Pea Family | |

| Latin name | Common name | Notes |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Acacia saligna</i> ‡ | Blue-leaved Wattle | Cultivated |
| <i>Anagyris foetida</i> | Bean Trefoil | Locally common |
| <i>Anthyllis hermanniae</i> | Herman's Kidney Vetch | Local in phrygana |
| <i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> subsp. <i>rubriflora</i> | Kidney Vetch | Common |
| <i>Astragalus angustifolius</i> | Narrow-leaved Milk Vetch | Mountains |
| <i>Astragalus thracicus</i> • | | Chelmos |
| <i>Bituminaria bituminosa</i> | Pitch Trefoil | Common |
| <i>Calycotome villosa</i> | Hairy Thorny Broom | Common |
| <i>Ceratonia siliqua</i> | Carob | Frequent |
| <i>Cercis siliquastrum</i> | Judas Tree | Frequent |
| <i>Coronilla valentina</i> | Shrubby Scorpion Vetch | Cliffs. Areopolis |
| <i>Genista acanthoclada</i> | | Common |
| <i>Hippocrepis comosa</i> | Horseshoe Vetch | Chelmos |
| <i>Hippocrepis emerus</i> | Scopion Senna | Parori gorge |
| <i>Medicago arborea</i> | Tree Medick | Coastal cliffs |
| <i>Medicago marina</i> | Sea Medick | Sand dunes |
| <i>Ononis spinosa</i> subsp. <i>diacantha</i> | Spiny Rest-harrow | Frequent |
| <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> ‡ | False Acacia | Planted and naturalised |
| <i>Spartium junceum</i> | Spanish Broom | Common. Roadsides |
| Fagaceae | Beech Family | |
| <i>Castanea sativa</i> ‡ | Sweet Chestnut | Taygetos |
| <i>Quercus coccifera</i> subsp. <i>calliprinos</i> | Kermes Oak | Common |
| <i>Quercus ilex</i> | Holm Oak | Common |
| <i>Quercus ithaburensis</i> subsp. <i>macrolepis</i> | Valonia Oak | Locally common |
| <i>Quercus pubescens</i> | White Oak | Common |
| Geraniaceae | Geranium Family | |
| <i>Erodium cicutarium</i> | Common Stork's-bill | Waste places |
| <i>Geranium molle</i> | Dove's-foot Crane's-bill | Frequent |
| <i>Geranium purpureum</i> | Little Robin | Common |
| <i>Geranium robertianum</i> | Herb Robert | Damp shady places |
| Globulariaceae | Globularia Family | |
| <i>Globularia alypum</i> | Shrubby Globularia | North of Lambokambos |
| <i>Globularia stygia</i> • | | Chelmos |
| Grossulariaceae | Currant Family | |
| <i>Ribes uva-crispa</i> | Gooseberry | Chelmos |
| Hypericaceae | St John's-wort Family | |
| <i>Hypericum empetrifolium</i> | Crowberry-leaved St John's-wort | Frequent |
| <i>Hypericum perforatum</i> | Perforate St John's-wort | Occasional |
| <i>Hypericum triquetrifolium</i> | Wavy-leaved St John's-wort | Rocky places |
| <i>Hypericum vesiculosum</i> | | Mystras and Parori gorge |
| Juglandaceae | Walnut Family | |
| <i>Juglans regia</i> ‡ | Walnut | Cultivated |
| Lamiaceae | Dead-nettle Family | |
| <i>Ballota acetabulosa</i> | Garden Horehound | Rocky places |
| <i>Clinopodium alpinum</i> | Alpine Calamint | Chelmos |
| <i>Clinopodium nepeta</i> | Lesser Calamint | Common |
| <i>Clinopodium vulgare</i> | Wild Basil | Shady places |

| Latin name | Common name | Notes |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Micromeria graeca</i> | A Micromeria | Rocky places |
| <i>Micromeria juliana</i> | Micromeria | Rocky places |
| <i>Nepeta argolica</i> • | A Catmint | Chelmos |
| <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> ‡ | Basil | Cultivated |
| <i>Origanum vulgare</i> | Marjoram | Frequent |
| <i>Phlomis fruticosa</i> | Jerusalem Sage | Common |
| <i>Phlomis samia</i> | | Chelmos |
| <i>Salvia fruticosa</i> | Greek Sage | Common |
| <i>Salvia verbenaca</i> | Wild Clary | Common |
| <i>Satureja thymbra</i> | Satureia | Rocky places |
| <i>Scutellaria rupestris</i> | A Skullcap | Parori gorge |
| <i>Stachys candida</i> | A Woundwort | Parori gorge |
| <i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i> | Wall Germander | Widespread |
| <i>Teucrium capitatum</i> | Felty Germander | Common |
| <i>Thymbra capitata</i> | Mediterranean Thyme | Common |
| <i>Thymus rechingeri</i> • | A Thyme | Chelmos |
| <i>Vitex agnus-castus</i> | Chaste Tree | Frequent. Riverbeds |
| Lythraceae | Loosestrife Family | |
| <i>Lythrum salicaria</i> | Purple Loosestrife | Ditches |
| Malvaceae | Mallow Family | |
| <i>Alcea pallida</i> | Eastern Hollyhock | Frequent |
| <i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> ‡ | Hibiscus | Cultivated |
| <i>Lavatera bryoniifolia</i> | Bryony-leaved Mallow | Frequent |
| <i>Malva arborea</i> | Tree Mallow | Coastal |
| <i>Malva sylvestris</i> | Common Mallow | Common |
| Meliaceae | Mahogany Family | |
| <i>Melia azedarach</i> ‡ | Persian Lilac | Cultivated |
| Moraceae | Mulberry Family | |
| <i>Ficus carica</i> | Fig | Common |
| <i>Morus alba</i> ‡ | White Mulberry | Cultivated |
| Morinaceae | Morina Family | |
| <i>Morina persica</i> | A Morina | Chelmos |
| Myrtaceae | Myrtle Family | |
| <i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> ‡ | River Red Gum | Cultivated |
| <i>Melaleuca citrina</i> ‡ | Crimson Bottlebrush | Cultivated |
| <i>Myrtus communis</i> | Common Myrtle | Occasional. Maquis |
| Nyctaginaceae | Bougainvillea Family | |
| <i>Bougainvillea xbutiana</i> ‡ | Bougainvillea | Cultivated |
| Oleaceae | Ash Family | |
| <i>Olea europaea</i> var. <i>sylvestris</i> | Wild Olive | Frequent |
| <i>Fraxinus ornus</i> | Manna Ash | Widespread |
| <i>Phillyrea latifolia</i> | Mock Privet | Frequent in maquis |
| Oxalidaceae | Wood-sorrel Family | |
| <i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i> ‡ | Bermuda Buttercup | Common weed |
| <i>Oxalis corniculata</i> | Procumbent Yellow Sorrel | Occasional |

| Latin name | Common name | Notes |
|---|---|--|
| Papaveraceae <i>Glaucium flavum</i> | Poppy Family Yellow Horned-poppy | Coastal habitats |
| Paulowniaceae <i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> ‡ | Paulownia Family Paulownia | Cultivated |
| Pittosporaceae <i>Pittosporum tobira</i> ‡ | Pittosporum Family | Cultivated |
| Plantaginaceae <i>Plantago coronopus</i> | Plantain Family Stag's-horn Plantain | Waste areas near coast |
| Platanaceae <i>Platanus orientalis</i> | Plane Family Oriental Plane | Common |
| Plumbaginaceae <i>Armeria canescens</i> <i>Limonium virgatum</i> <i>Limonium vulgare</i> <i>Plumbago europaea</i> | Thrift Family A Thrift A Sea-lavender A Sea-lavender European Plumbago | Chelmos Coastal Coastal Mystras |
| Polygalaceae <i>Polygala myrtifolia</i> ‡ <i>Polygala vulgaris</i> | Milkwort Family Common Milkwort | Cultivated Chelmos |
| Polygonaceae <i>Polygonum equisetiforme</i> | Dock Family Horsetail Knotgrass | Waste places |
| Portulacaceae <i>Portulaca oleracea</i> | Purslane Family Purslane | Common. Waste areas |
| Primulaceae <i>Cyclamen graecum</i> subsp. <i>graecum</i> <i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i> subsp. <i>crassifolium</i> • <i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i> subsp. <i>hederifolium</i> <i>Cyclamen rhodium</i> subsp. <i>peloponnesiacum</i> • <i>Lysimachia arvensis</i> <i>Primula vulgaris</i> <i>Samolus valerandi</i> | Primrose Family Greek Sowbread Sowbread Scarlet Pimpernel Primrose Brookweed | Common Common in lowland areas Common in mountains Common. Spring flowering Frequent Wet banks in Taygetos Parori fountain |
| Punicaceae <i>Punica granatum</i> ‡ | Pomegranate Family Pomegranate | Cultivated |
| Ranunculaceae <i>Clematis cirrhosa</i> <i>Clematis flammula</i> <i>Clematis vitalba</i> <i>Consolida ajacis</i> <i>Ficaria verna</i> subsp. <i>chrysocephalus</i> <i>Nigella damascena</i> | Buttercup Family Virgin's Bower Fragrant Clematis Old Man's Beard A Larkspur A Lesser Celendine Love-in-a-mist | Common Coastal areas Common Frequent Common Frequent |
| Rhamnaceae <i>Rhamnus lycioides</i> subsp. <i>graeca</i> | Buckthorn Family A Buckthorn | Common |

| Latin name | Common name | Notes |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Rosaceae | Rose Family | |
| <i>Crataegus heldreichii</i> | A Hawthorn | Taygetos |
| <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> | Hawthorn | Frequent in north |
| <i>Crataegus pycnoloba</i> • | A Hawthorn | Chelmos |
| <i>Cydonia oblonga</i> ‡ | Quince | Cultivated |
| <i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> ‡ | Japanese Loquat | Cultivated |
| <i>Poterium sanguisorba</i> | Salad Burnet | Common |
| <i>Prunus avium</i> | Wild Cherry | Forests |
| <i>Prunus cocomilia</i> | Greek Plum | Chelmos |
| <i>Prunus dulcis</i> ‡ | Almond | Cultivated |
| <i>Prunus spinosa</i> | Blackthorn | Frequent |
| <i>Pyracantha coccinea</i> ‡ | Firethorn | Cultivated |
| <i>Pyrus spinosa</i> | Wild Pear | Common |
| <i>Rosa canina</i> | Dog Rose | Common |
| <i>Rosa sempervirens</i> | Evergreen Rose | Frequent |
| <i>Rubus ulmifolius</i> | A Bramble | Common |
| <i>Sarcopoterium spinosum</i> | Thorny Burnet | Common |
| Rubiaceae | Bedstraw Family | |
| <i>Galium rotundifolium</i> | Round-leaved Bedstraw | Shady forests |
| <i>Rubia peregrina</i> | Wild Madder | Shady places |
| Rutaceae | Rue Family | |
| <i>Citrus limon</i> ‡ | Lemon | Cultivated |
| <i>Citrus sinensis</i> ‡ | Orange | Cultivated |
| <i>Ruta chalepensis</i> | Fringed Rue | Parori |
| Salicaceae | Willow Family | |
| <i>Populus alba</i> | White Poplar | Common. Damp habitats |
| <i>Populus nigra</i> ‡ | Black Poplar | Cultivated |
| Santalaceae | Bastard-toadflax Family | |
| <i>Osyris alba</i> | Osyris | Locally common |
| <i>Viscum album</i> subsp. <i>abietis</i> | Mistletoe | Common on <i>Abies</i> |
| Sapindaceae | Maple Family | |
| <i>Acer sempervirens</i> | Cretan Maple | Common |
| Saxifragaceae | Saxifrage Family | |
| <i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i> subsp. <i>chrysospleniifolia</i> | Chrysosplenium-leaved Saxifrage | Shaded rocks |
| Scrophulariaceae | Figwort Family | |
| <i>Scrophularia canina</i> subsp. <i>bicolor</i> | French Figwort | Frequent |
| <i>Scrophularia heterophylla</i> | | Cliffs |
| <i>Scrophularia peregrina</i> | Nettle-leaved Figwort | Occasional |
| <i>Verbascum macrurum</i> | | Common |
| <i>Verbascum pulverulentum</i> | Hoary Mullein | Occasional |
| <i>Verbascum sinuatum</i> | Wavy-leaved Mullein | Common |
| Simaroubaceae | Tree-of-heaven Family | |
| <i>Ailanthus altissima</i> ‡ | Tree-of-heaven | Naturalised and invasive |
| Solanaceae | Nightshade Family | |

| Latin name | Common name | Notes |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Datura innoxia</i> | A Thornapple | Roadsides |
| <i>Datura stramonium</i> ‡ | Thornapple | Waste ground |
| <i>Nicotiana glauca</i> ‡ | Shrubby Tobacco | Waste areas and roadsides |
| <i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i> ‡ | Silver-leaved Nightshade | Occasional |
| <i>Solanum nigrum</i> | Black Nightshade | Frequent |
| <i>Withania somnifera</i> ‡ | Withania | Occasional. Waste places |
| Styracaceae | Storax Family | |
| <i>Styrax officinalis</i> | Storax | Occasional in woods |
| Tamaricaceae | Tamarisk Family | |
| <i>Tamarix parviflora</i> | Small-flowered Tamarisk | Coast |
| Thymelaeaceae | Mezereon Family | |
| <i>Daphne oleoides</i> | Olive-leaved Daphne | Chelmos |
| <i>Thymelaea tartonraira</i> subsp. <i>tartonraira</i> | | North of Lambokambos |
| Ulmaceae | Elm Family | |
| <i>Ulmus minor</i> | Small-leaved Elm | Frequent |
| Urticaceae | Nettle Family | |
| <i>Parietaria judaica</i> | Pellitory-of-the-wall | Common |
| <i>Urtica dioica</i> | Nettle | Widespread |
| <i>Urtica urens</i> | Small Nettle | Common |
| Valerianaceae | Valerian Family | |
| <i>Centranthus longiflorus</i> | | Parori |
| <i>Centranthus ruber</i> | Red Valerian | Monemvasia, Mystras |
| Verbenaceae | Vervain Family | |
| <i>Verbena officinalis</i> | Vervain | Common |
| Veronicaceae | Speedwell Family | |
| <i>Cymbalaria microcalyx</i> subsp. <i>alba</i> • | | Mystras and Parori |
| <i>Digitalis laevigata</i> | Greek Foxglove | Taygetos |
| <i>Veronica cymbalaria</i> | White Speedwell | Waste places |
| <i>Veronica persica</i> ‡ | Common Field Speedwell | Common |
| Viburnaceae | Viburnum Family | |
| <i>Sambucus nigra</i> | Elder | Parori |
| <i>Viburnum tinus</i> | Laurustinus | Parori |
| Vitaceae | Vine Family | |
| <i>Vitis vinifera</i> subsp. <i>sylvestris</i> | Wild Vine | Occasional |
| Zygophyllaceae | Caltrop Family | |
| <i>Tribulus terrestris</i> | Maltese Cross | Waste places |
| MONOCOTYLEDONS | | |
| Amaryllidaceae | Daffodil Family | |
| <i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> | Broad-leaved Wild Leek | Monemvasia, Gythio |
| <i>Allium callimischon</i> subsp. <i>callimischon</i> | | Locally common |
| <i>Allium chamaespathum</i> | | Stony places |

| Latin name | Common name | Notes |
|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Allium paniculatum</i> | Pale Garlic | Kranae |
| <i>Galanthus reginae-olgae</i> | Queen Olga's Snowdrop | Taygetos |
| <i>Narcissus obsoletus</i> | Late Daffodil | Locally common |
| <i>Pancratium maritimum</i> | Sea Daffodil | Sand dunes |
| <i>Sternbergia colchiciflora</i> | | Chelmos |
| <i>Sternbergia lutea</i> | Common Sternbergia | Locally common |
| Araceae | Lords-and-Ladies Family | |
| <i>Arisarum vulgare</i> | Friar's Cowl | Common |
| <i>Arum italicum</i> | Italian Lords-and-Ladies | Locally common |
| <i>Biarum tenuifolium</i> | Narrow-leaved Biarum | Locally common |
| Asparagaceae | Asparagus Family | |
| <i>Agave americana</i> † | Centuryplant | Cultivated and naturalised |
| <i>Asparagus acutifolius</i> | Mediterranean Wild Asparagus | Occasional |
| <i>Asparagus aphyllus</i> subsp. <i>orientalis</i> | Leafless Asparagus | Frequent |
| <i>Drimia numidica</i> | Sea Squill | Locally common |
| <i>Leopoldia comosa</i> | Tassel Hyacinth | Locally common |
| <i>Ornithogalum montanum</i> | A Star of Bethlehem | Mountains and forests |
| <i>Ornithogalum</i> sp. | A Star of Bethlehem | Mystras |
| <i>Prospero autumnale</i> | Autumn Squill | Common |
| <i>Ruscus aculeatus</i> | Butcher's-broom | Shady places |
| Asphodelaceae | Asphodel Family | |
| <i>Asphodeline lutea</i> | Yellow Asphodel | Locally common |
| <i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i> | Hollow-stemmed Asphodel | Occasional |
| <i>Asphodelus ramosus</i> | Branched Asphodel | Common |
| Colchicaceae | Meadow Saffron Family | |
| <i>Colchicum boissieri</i> | | Local in mountains |
| <i>Colchicum cupanii</i> | | Locally common |
| <i>Colchicum parlatoris</i> • | | Local |
| <i>Colchicum zahnii</i> • | | Local |
| Cyperaceae | Sedge Family | |
| <i>Cyperus capitatus</i> | A Galingale | Sand dunes |
| <i>Scirpoides holoschoenus</i> | Round-headed Clubrush | Sand dunes |
| Dioscoreaceae | Yam Family | |
| <i>Tamus communis</i> | Black Bryony | Frequent |
| Iridaceae | Iris Family | |
| <i>Crocus boryi</i> | | Widespread in south |
| <i>Crocus mazziaricus</i> | | Locally common |
| <i>Crocus melantherus</i> | | Locally common |
| <i>Crocus goulimyi</i> subsp. <i>goulimyi</i> • | | Locally common |
| <i>Crocus goulimyi</i> subsp. <i>leucanthus</i> • | | Locally common in south-east |
| <i>Crocus hadriaticus</i> subsp. <i>hadriaticus</i> | | Locally common |
| <i>Crocus laevigatus</i> | | Locally common |
| <i>Crocus niveus</i> • | | Locally common |
| <i>Iris unguicularis</i> subsp. <i>angustifolia</i> | Algerian Iris | Locally common |
| Juncaceae | Rush Family | |
| <i>Juncus acutus</i> | Sharp Rush | Sandy places |

| Latin name | Common name | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Juncus effusus</i> | Soft Rush | Damp habitats |
| Liliaceae | Lily Family | |
| <i>Lilium candidum</i> | Madonna Lily | Parori gorge |
| Orchidaceae | Orchid Family | |
| <i>Himantoglossum robertianum</i> | Giant Orchid | Frequent |
| <i>Neotinea maculata</i> | Dense-flowered Orchid | Chelmos |
| <i>Ophrys lutea</i> | Yellow Bee Orchid | Chelmos |
| <i>Ophrys</i> spp. | Bee Orchids | Frequent |
| <i>Spiranthes spiralis</i> | Autumn Lady's-tresses | Rocky places |
| Poaceae | Grass Family | |
| <i>Achnatherum miliaceum</i> | Milo Grass | Dry places |
| <i>Ammophila arenaria</i> | Marram Grass | Sand dunes |
| <i>Arundo donax</i> ‡ | Giant Reed | Common |
| <i>Briza maxima</i> | Great Quaking-grass | Frequent |
| <i>Catapodium rigidum</i> | Fern-grass | Rocky places |
| <i>Cynodon dactylon</i> | Bermuda Grass | Waste places |
| <i>Dactylis glomerata</i> | Cock's-foot | Frequent |
| <i>Lagurus ovatus</i> | Hare's-tail | Common |
| <i>Lamarckia aurea</i> | Golden Dog's-tail | Common |
| <i>Phragmites australis</i> | Common Reed | Common. Wet areas |
| <i>Setaria viridis</i> | Green Bristle-grass | Occasional |
| <i>Stipa pennata</i> | Needle Grass | Common |
| Posidoniaceae | Neptune Grass Family | |
| <i>Posidonia oceanica</i> | Neptune Grass | Marine |
| Smilacaceae | Smilax Family | |
| <i>Smilax aspera</i> | Smilax | Common |
| Typhaceae | Reedmace Family | |
| <i>Typha domingensis</i> | Southern Reedmace | Ditches |
| Zosteraceae | Eel-grass Family | |
| <i>Zostera marina</i> | Eel-grass | Marine |

• = endemic or near endemic to the Peloponnese and neighbouring islands, including Crete

‡ = naturalised or cultivated

Birds

| | Common name | Latin name | 23 - 30 October 2019 | | | | | | | |
|----|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 1 | Feral Pigeon | <i>Columba livia</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 2 | Eurasian Collared Dove | <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 3 | Water Rail | <i>Rallus aquaticus</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 4 | Yellow-legged Gull | <i>Larus michahellis</i> | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 5 | Great Cormorant | <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 6 | Short-toed Snake Eagle | <i>Circaetus gallicus</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 7 | Golden Eagle | <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 8 | Northern Goshawk | <i>Accipiter gentilis</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 9 | Common Buzzard | <i>Buteo buteo</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 10 | Common Kingfisher | <i>Alcedo atthis</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 11 | Peregrine Falcon | <i>Falco peregrinus</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 12 | Eurasian Jay | <i>Garrulus glandarius</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 13 | Common Magpie | <i>Pica pica</i> | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 14 | Hooded Crow | <i>Corvus cornix</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 15 | Northern Raven | <i>Corvus corax</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 16 | Coal Tit | <i>Parus ater</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 17 | Great Tit | <i>Parus major</i> | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | |
| 18 | Barn Swallow | <i>Hirundo rustica</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 19 | Eurasian Crag Martin | <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i> | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 20 | Cetti's Warbler | <i>Cettia cetti</i> | | | | H | H | H | | |
| 21 | Long-tailed Tit | <i>Aegithalos caudatus</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 22 | Sardinian Warbler | <i>Sylvia melanocephala</i> | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 23 | Goldcrest | <i>Regulus regulus</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 24 | Eurasian Wren | <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 25 | Eurasian Nuthatch | <i>Sitta europaea</i> | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 26 | Western Rock Nuthatch | <i>Sitta neumayer</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 27 | Common Starling | <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 28 | Common Blackbird | <i>Turdus merula</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 29 | Mistle Thrush | <i>Turdus viscivorus</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 30 | European Robin | <i>Erithacus rubecula</i> | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 31 | Black Redstart | <i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 32 | Blue Rock Thrush | <i>Monticola solitarius</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| 33 | European Stonechat | <i>Saxicola torquata</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 34 | Northern Wheatear | <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 35 | Spotted Flycatcher | <i>Muscicapa striata</i> | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 36 | House Sparrow | <i>Passer domesticus</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 37 | Grey Wagtail | <i>Motacilla cinerea</i> | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 38 | White Wagtail | <i>Motacilla alba</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 39 | Tawny Pipit | <i>Anthus campestris</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 40 | Common Chaffinch | <i>Fringilla coelebs</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 41 | European Greenfinch | <i>Chloris chloris</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 42 | European Goldfinch | <i>Carduelis carduelis</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 43 | European Serin | <i>Serinus serinus</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 44 | Cirl Bunting | <i>Emberiza cirlus</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |

Other Vertebrates

| Common name | Latin name | 23 - 30 October 2019 | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| Mammals | | | | | | | | | |
| Red Fox | <i>Vulpes vulpes</i> | | | | E | | | | |
| Eastern Hedgehog | <i>Erinaceus concolor</i> | | | | D | | | | |
| Badger | <i>Meles meles</i> | D | | | E | E | D | D | |
| Beech Marten | <i>Martes foina</i> | | | E | D | | | | |
| Reptiles | | | | | | | | | |
| Marginated Tortoise | <i>Testudo marginata</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| Balkan Green Lizard | <i>Lacerta trilineata</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| Balkan Wall Lizard | <i>Podarcis taurica</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| Peloponnese Wall Lizard | <i>Podarcis peloponnesiacus</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| Greek Rock Lizard | <i>Hellenolacerta graeca</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| Balkan Whipsnake | <i>Hierophis gemonensis</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| Amphibians | | | | | | | | | |
| Balkan Stream Frog | <i>Rana graeca</i> | | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | |
| Green Toad | <i>Bufo viridis</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| E = Evidence | | | | | | | | | |
| D = Dead | | | | | | | | | |

Invertebrates

| Common name | Latin name | 23 - 30 October 2019 | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| Butterflies | | | | | | | | | |
| Swallowtail | <i>Papilio machaon</i> | | | | | | | | L |
| Large White | <i>Pieris brassicae</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Small White | <i>Artogeia rapae</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Green-veined White | <i>Pieris napi</i> | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| Eastern Bath White | <i>Pontia edusa</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| Clouded Yellow | <i>Colias crocea</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Brimstone | <i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |
| Cleopatra | <i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| Small Copper | <i>Lycaena phlaeas</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| Lang's Short-tailed Blue | <i>Leptotes pirithous</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Brown Argus | <i>Aricia agestis</i> | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | |
| Plain Tiger | <i>Danaus chrysippus</i> | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| Small Tortoiseshell | <i>Aglais urticae</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| Red Admiral | <i>Vanessa atalanta</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| Painted Lady | <i>Vanessa cardui</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| Queen of Spain Fritillary | <i>Issoria lathonia</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| Meadow Brown | <i>Maniola jurtina</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | |
| Southern Speckled Wood | <i>Pararge aegeria aegeria</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | ✓ |
| Wall Brown | <i>Lasiommata megera</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Large Wall Brown | <i>Lasiommata maera</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ |
| Moths | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hummingbird Hawkmoth | <i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Spurge Hawkmoth (larva) | <i>Hyles euphorbiae</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| Pine Processionary Moth | <i>Thaumetopoea pityocampa</i> | | | | | | E | | |
| Dragonflies | | | | | | | | | |
| Red-veined Darter | <i>Sympetrum fonscolombei</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| Common Darter | <i>Sympetrum striolatum</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| Southern Migrant Hawker | <i>Aeshna affinis</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| Grasshoppers and Mantids | | | | | | | | | |
| Nosed Grasshopper | <i>Acrida ungarica</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| Blue Band-winged Grasshopper | <i>Oedipoda caerulea</i> | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| Red Band-winged Grasshopper | <i>Oedipoda germanica</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| House Cricket | <i>Acheta domesticus</i> | | | | H | H | | | |
| Praying Mantis | <i>Mantis religiosa</i> | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | |
| Other Insects | | | | | | | | | |
| Violet Carpenter Bee | <i>Xylocopa violacea</i> | | | | | | | | ✓ |
| Oriental Hornet | <i>Vespa orientalis</i> | | | | | | | | ✓ |
| Miscellaneous | | | | | | | | | |
| Small Wood Scorpion | <i>Euscorpium naupliensis</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| L = larva | | | | | | | | | |
| E = evidence | | | | | | | | | |

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